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Violence Strikes Home



Police lead campers to safety after Tuesday's shooting.

As we go to press, there is one child still in condition. Two adults escaped with lighter wounds, as did two children. The scenes television are familiar by now they unspool like summer reruns; the helicopters circling overhead, fleeing the victims

SWAT ambulances, the tidbit-by-tidbit babble of the new anchors. It is familiar, but it is always worse with children. Always.

The rest of the world should understand the setting of this latest attack. A Jewish Community Center in the summer is alive with noisy kids, enthusiastic young counselors and hovering older staff. It smells of sunscreen and pizza. Parents and

ruckus. I know this, because at the time of the shooting at the North Valley, my boy, aged six, was at his day camp across town at the Westside JCC. We parents find thousands of things to worry about in any given day. It never occurred to me to worry about him at the JCC. Now that joins the list. Repeat the new American mantra: No place is safe. No place is safe.

Five years ago, during the Gulf War, L.A.P.D. anti-terrorism experts visited area synagogues and other Jewish institutions and encouraged them to beef up security. Some places took the advice. Those that didn't will now face complex and expensive issues of how to, in Police Chief Bernard Parks words, "harden the target" against the violence out there. JCC's have long functioned as campuses for pre-schools and camps, but have likely neglected the security responsibility that comes with being a school in today's world. But will any security measures they now take make us worry less? No, not anymore. The damage has been by enough sane people for our done, the circle has drawn tight.

An hour after the shooting, long before Buford Furrow turned himself in, we received word that federal and local investigators were already investigating the attack as a hate crime. It didn't surprise us. Last year, the Jewish Journal of Los Angeles reported o a series of white supremacistlinked vandalism in Granada Hills and other Valley communities. Hindsight is 20/20, but experts from the Wiesenthal Center to the ADL have long warned that the step from a swastika to a gun is not as great as we'd like to believe.

But hate isn't the end of the story. At a press conference shortly after the shooting, Jeffrey L. Rouss, executive vice president of the Jewish Community Centers of Greater Los Angeles, departed from his written comments to add a plea for gun control. So did Rabbi Marvin Hier and the ADL's David Lehrer. These men risked politicizing the moment, but it was a noble risk. Evidently, it can't be said often enough or loud enough

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By ROB ESHMAN

Whether you live in Colorado, Alabama or California, one thing is certain about life in America today: the violence that seems to be forever happening somewhere else will eventually strike home. You might have thought the shootings and bombings and beatings were always, thankfully, taking staff come and go, waving as they tug place elsewhere. But what they have really their over-excited children through the been doing is circling closer.

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Shalom Delaware

our special pull-out guide for newcomers

Jewish Perspectives

Multiracial Adoptions Changing The Jewish Complexion

By DEBRA NUSSBAUM COHEN

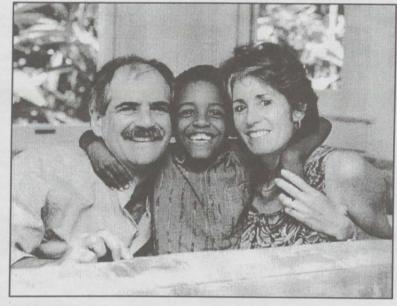
His mom was a little worried about sending Ari Wolff, 8, to overnight camp for the first time this summer.

She had the usual concerns: Will he be homesick at his Reform movement camp in California far from their Honolulu home? But she also had one more unusual angst: Will children tell him he's not Jewish because he is black?

Ari is one of a growing number of children from African-American, Latino, Asian and mixed-race backgrounds being adopted by Jewish parents, including film royalty Steven Spielberg and Kate Capshaw.

Almost unheard of 15 years ago, transracial adoptions are, quite literally, changing the complexion of the Jewish community today.

No one knows just how many Jewish children from other ethnic backgrounds there are. In past years, most were born in Korea, Vietnam and Latin America. Americans continue to adopt children from those places but today the former Soviet Union and China are the leading birth countries in international adoptions, experts say, providing 4,500 and 4,000 children a year, respectively.



Ari Wolff shares an embrace with his adoptive parents.

And while domestic adoptions of children from black and Hispanic backgrounds were first seen in significant numbers in the early 1970s, according to adoption counselor Abby Ruder, they seem to be increasingly popular among Jewish parents today.

"I don't know that institutional attitudes have changed all that much, but on the grass-roots level there are many more people who are drawn to the idea of being in a

multiracial family and are willing to embrace the complexities of what that means," says Ruder, a family therapist in the Philadelphia suburb of Wyndmoor, Pa.

With her partner, Ruder is the adoptive parent of Eliza, a 12-year-old who is bi-racial and African-American.

The 1990 National Jewish Population Study found that 6.5 percent of all respondents were non-white, according to Gary Tobin, president of the Institute for Jewish and Community Research, located in San Francisco.

Four percent of the 1990 study's core population — meaning Jewish by birth or conversion — was black or Hispanic, Tobin said, which equaled about 220,000 people.

It is now possible that through adoption, adult conversion and intermarriage, the percentage of non-white Jews is as high as 10 percent. An adoption professional estimated that between 15 and 20 percent of the children being adopted by Jewish families are Hispanic or non-white.

"These children are gradually changing the face and color of what people think is Jewish life," Tobin

says.

The personal experience of Tobin and his wife, Diane, led them to initiate the "Ethnic and Racial Diversity Study of the Jewish Community", which recently got under way and is being partially funded by Spielberg's Righteous Persons Foundation.

The Tobins were married a few years ago when they were in their mid-40s. From previous marriages they have, between them, five biological adult and teen-age children. Being parents "is what we enjoy most," says Tobin, and it was

something they wanted to share. After briefly trying to conceive, Diane realized that it wasn't likely to happen, given her age.

When they decided to adopt, an application asked them what racial categories they would consider. After checking off the entire list they reached the last box — black — and they couldn't bring themselves to leave that one unchecked.

Six months later they became parents to Jonah, who is now a toddler. "People have been very supportive" of their decision, Tobin says, though "both white people and black people are curious about why somebody would do this."

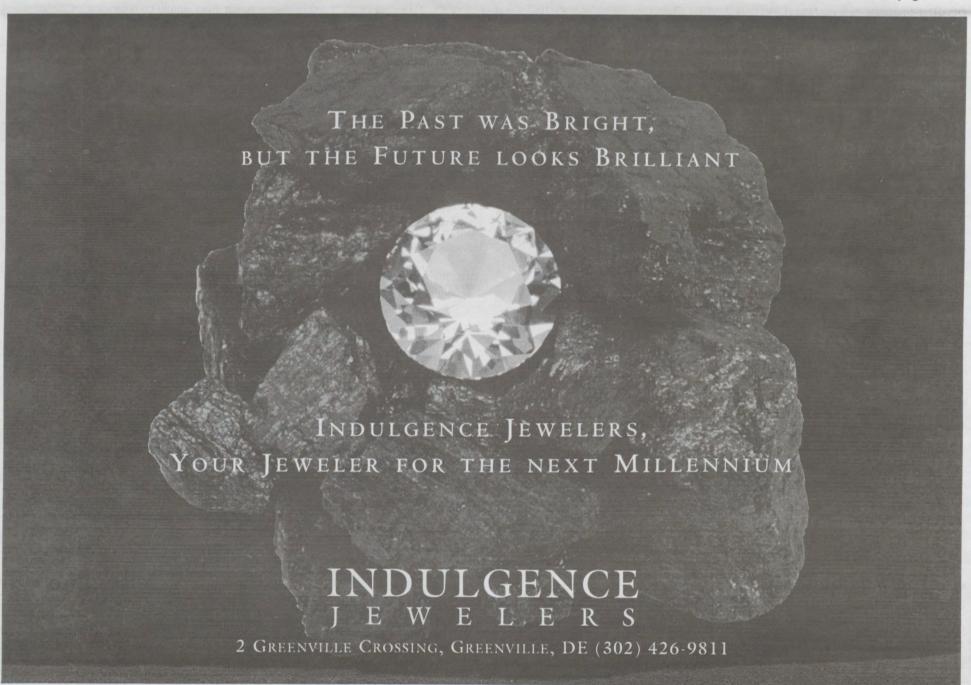
Problems of race in America

Problems of race in America become quite real for Jews who adopt children of color. "I know that when one of my children who is white goes across the street to the store he will be treated differently than my son who is black," Tobin says. "He will be a minority within a minority wherever he goes — as a black being raised in a white family, as a black within the Jewish community."

As layered an emotional and spiritual process adoption is for anyone, it is all the more so for those who adopt children from different ethnic backgrounds.

"It's hard for some people to see us as a family because people

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EDITORIAL

Words Can Be Weapons

As we go to press, violence has once again shattered Jewish lives. Three little boys, a teen and an adult were the innocent victims of yet another madman. While Tuesday's shootings at the North Valley Jewish Community Center in suburban Los Angeles were indiscriminate, police now believe that the shooter targeted Jewish victims.

The suspect, 37-year-old Buford Oneal Furrow, who turned himself into authorities in Las Vegas, Nevada told the FBI that he "wanted this to be a wake-up call to America to kill Jews." The Southern Poverty Law Center in Alabama, which maintains a data base of white supremacists, has a photo of Furrow in a Nazi uniform attending a meeting of Aryan Nations.

He has been linked romantically with the widow of Robert J. Matthews, founder of the hate group called The Order.

And, nestled amidst the explosives, ammunition and bullet-proof vests in the van that Matthews allegedly abandoned, police found a book written by the American Nazi Party. One small book can indeed speak volumes about the personality and character of its readers.

California has experienced more than its share of hate crimes this summer. In late June, three Sacramento synagogues were defiled by arsonists. Although, thank G-d, no

one was injured in the blast, one synagogue was destroyed and physical damages to the other two congregations near the \$1 million mark. A sacred space was violated and the lives of these congregants have been indelibly altered. Here again, police found anti-Semitic literature at the crime scene.

The United States Constitution presents us with a moral dilemma. Racists and their victims are both offered freedom of expression. The Order, the Ku Klux Klan and various other hate groups can write and distribute literature that blasphemes Jews, African-Americans, Hispanics, Asians and homosexuals. However, what happens when this reading material inspires a deranged individual to "purify" this great nation by killing members of these "offensive" minority groups? Does the hater have more rights than the people he or she hates?

This editorial is designed to be openended. There are no easy answers to the racially motivated attacks that have reached epidemic proportions in our nation. We can pray for the victims of these senseless crimes but we must also act.

Please share your thoughts on ways to stop the violence through an E-Mail to our editor, Lynn Edelman. She can be reached at Jewishvoic@aol.com. Your responses will be printed in the September 3rd edition of the Jewish Voice.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Claims Office Opens In Austria

In the past few months we have received many inquiries from Jewish Holocaust survivors in and from Austria regarding the restitution of assets seized during the Nazi regime. Yet again, this has reiterated the importance of establishing an appropriate institutional framework to advise and support Holocaust survivors in restitution issues.

We are therefore happy to inform you that the Federation of Jewish communities in Austria has recently opened a Claims Office for Jewish Nazi Victims in and from Austria as well as their heirs. The Claims Office will document individual claims in the attempt to build a premise for the future restitution or compensation of Jewish property.

Despite the fact that Austrian legislation currently does not provide for the recovery

or compensation of Holocaust-era assets, our Claims Office is most committed to supporting restitution claims of Holocaust survivors and their heirs. This is our last opportunity to help Austrian Jews-victims and their heirs alike-see justice received.

Please forward any requests for information regarding restitution to:
Desider-Friedmann-Platz 1
A-1010 Vienna, Austria
Phone: +43-1-53104-46
Fax: +43-1-53104-30
Office Hours: Monday through Thursday from 9 a.m. to 12 Noon

Very truly yours,
Dr. Ariel Muzicant, President
Federation of
Jewish Communities in Austria

The Parsha Place

Week of August 13

Shoftim TAKEH? Steven Folberg Deuteronomy 16:18-21:9

Woven throughout the text of this week's parashah, Shoftim (the word means "magistrates" or "officials") are many mitzvot directed at the creation of good government and a fair legal system. There are rules about courts of law, about the limits to be placed on a king's power, and much more. In keeping with this theme, the third verse of the portion declares, *Tzedek*, *tzedek tirdof*, "Justice, justice shall you pursue." (Deut. 16:20)

The word *tzedek*, "justice," contains the same Hebrew root as the word tzedakah

The word *tzedek*, "justice," contains the same Hebrew root as the word tzedakah (which explains why "charity" is a mistranslation of tzedakah: "charity" means "caring," while tzedakah means "righteousness"). But there is much more here to ponder. Why does the Torah tell us to "pursue" justice rather than simply commanding us to "do justice" or "be just"? What is true justice, and is it even achievable in the real world? And then there is an obvious case of what our sages called *lashon yeterah*, "redundant language": Why is the word *tzedek*, "justice," repeated?

A chasidic sage, Rabbi Ze'ev Wolf of Zbarazh, taught that "justice, justice" refers not to real righteousness, not to tzedek, but rather to tzidkut, "self-righteousness, sanctimoniousness." The double use of the word tzedek thus refers to one who "protests too much" about how righteous or pious he or she is. If you self-consciously strive too hard to be a tzadik, a "righteous and holy person," you risk falling prey to a "trick" of your evil impulse, taught Ze'ev Wolf. So, tzedek, tzedek, in his wonderful reading of the verse, refers to those times when we become so intransigently convinced of our own rightnessin politics, in an argument, in Jewish spiritual life-that it blinds us to the grain of truth in other points of view. *Tzidkut*, "self-righteousness," causes the negation of *tzedek*, real justice! It's like the story of two European shtetl Jews who'd had a falling out over a longoverdue debt. One day, the debtor suddenly declared to his creditor, "Yankel, good news! I'm leaving for America next week. My relatives in Chicago are wiring me money for the journey. At last, I can repay you." Yankel responded, "Ach, Yossel-forget about it! For that amount of money, it's not worth changing my opinion of you." How can we avoid tzidkut? A rabbinic school professor at Hebrew Union College told us with delight of a "little Litvak" (meaning a stereotypically skeptical, rational Lithuanian Jew) who sat on his shoulder and who, whenever he got too sure of himself, whispered in his ear in Yiddish, "Takeh? ('Really?'). Do you really believe that? Are you so sure of yourself, your opinions, your rightness?" We could all do, at certain times, with that "little Litvak" whispering in our ear, cautioning us about dismissing the feelings and opinions of those around us. Shabbat Shalom!

Steve Folberg is senior rabbi at Temple Beth Israel, Austin, Texas.

-Voice Box

"Once again, our nation has been shaken and our hearts torn by gun violence. We must intensity our resolve to make America a safer place."

President Bill Clinton commenting on Tuesday's shooting at a surburban Los Angeles Jewish Community.

"You're looking for me, I killed the kids in Los Angeles."

Buford O. Furrow, turning himself into authorities in Las Vegas on Wednesday



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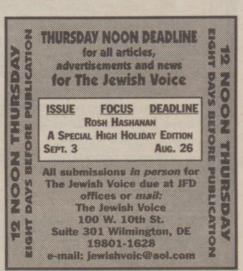
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FEDERATION FOCUS

Jewish Community Relations Update

By SUE SHAFFER

JCRC Director

TAKE A STAND ON THE FOL LOWING PIECES OF LEGISLA-TION OF INTEREST TO OUR JEWISH COMMUNITY:

The Hate Crimes Prevention Act (HCPA) was passed in the Senate on July 22. Unanimously passed as an amendment to the Commerce, State, Justice Appropriations Bill, The HCPA serves two functions. It removes needless barriers to Federal prosecution of hate crimes, and it extends protections of the law to individuals persecuted because of the actual or perceived sexual orientation, gender or disability. The Jewish Council for Public Affairs (JCPA) Chair, Steven Schwartz, remarked that "The June 18 fire bombing of three synagogues in Sacramento and the July 2 racially and ethni-cally-motivated shooting spree in the Midwest remind Americans that pockets of aggression, hatred and bigotry still persist in American society." The federal government must play a vital role in addressing the threat posed by violent extremists and racists. Though the HCPA may not wholly thwart hate crimes, it sends a clear message that crimes motivated by prejudice will not be tolerated in our society. Bias-motivated crimes committed against any individual hurt not only that person but also chip away at the very pillars of liberty, tolerance, and dignity that support American

The JCPA strongly urges the House of Representatives

to match the action of the Senate and pass the Hate Crimes Prevention Act. Please let our Delaware Representative, Michael Castle, know of our Jewish Community's strong support for HCPA, and urge him to support the broad expansion of the federal hate crimes H.R.1982.

The bill sponsored by Senator Kennedy (MA) (S.192) to increase the national minimum wage by one dollar over two years (at 50 cents per year) may come to the Senate floor very shortly during the debate on tax cuts. If it does not pass, Senator Kennedy will continually attach it to other legislative vehicles until it does. The Jewish Council for Public Affairs (JCPA) continues to support efforts to raise the federal minimum wage that would help advance families from a state of poverty to economic self-sufficiency. Rep, Bonner (MI) has introduced the companion bill in the House (H.R. 325). Please call our members of Congress now and urge them to support S. 192 and H.R. 325, legislation increasing the national minimum wage.

Several bills pertaining to Holocaust-related matters are pending before the U.S. Congress. Three bills (H.R. 390; H.R. 1292; S. 779) were introduced earlier this year that would in various forms, require that restitution to Holocaust survivors or their heirs be exempt from federal income tax. These bills would ensure that all survivors receive the full compensation they

are due, thereby particularly benefiting elderly claimants who live on fixed incomes. Similar bills have been passed or are under consideration in state legislatures around the country. PLEASE URGE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TO CO-SPONSOR LEGISLA-TION TO EXEMPT HOLO-CAUST SURVIVORS AND HEIRS FROM FEDERAL TAX ON RESTITUTION PAYMENTS (H.R.390; H.R.1292; AND

In May, the Nazi Benefits Termination Act (H.R. 1788) was introduced in the House. This legislation will enable the Attorney General to initiate proceedings to terminate Federal public benefits payments, such as Social Security,

to certain participants in Nazi persecutions. The bill will affect both deportable individuals in the U.S. and participants in Nazi activities who have already fled the U.S., preventing theses individuals from collecting U.S. benefits. The legislation requires the Department of Justice to conclusively prove that the accused individual assisted in

Nazi persecutions before suspending benefits. The Social Security Administration reports that eight Nazi persecutors have collected over \$700,000 in Social Security benefits, despite their relocation abroad. PLEASE URGE REPRE-SENTATIVE CASTLE TO CO-SPONSOR THE NAZI BENE-FITS TERMINATION ACT (H.R.1788)

Last summer, the major Swiss banks agreed upon a \$1.25 billion settlement to resolve outstanding Holocaust-era claims. Pursuant to court orders and procedures, a world-wide campaign is now underway to notify potential claimants in more than 100 countries of the class action suit and the pending settlement. There has been a fullpage ad in recent issues of The Voice . In order for survivors to eventually receive payments from the settlement, they must complete a 5-page questionnaire; they can obtain copies of related documents by calling a toll-free number, 1-888-635-5483; The deadline for submission of forms is October 22, 1999.



Judy Wortman (front row, fourth from left) JFD Executive Vice President, poses with her fellow grads.

Federation Executive Completes Management Course

Judy Wortman, executive vice president of the Jewish Federation of Delaware, successfully completed a sixteen week Nonprofit Management Certificate Course offered by the University of Delaware. She was one of 19 agency executives and volunteers to undertake this intensive program which offered participants the tools and techniques they need to become more effective leaders.

Course requirements included class attendance and participation; extensive outside readings and completion and presentation of a strategic plan.

Home

Continued from Page 1

representatives to understand: Hate and psychosis are not unique to our country, but easy access to firearms is. Perhaps it is time for Jews from across the religious and political spectrum to join in lobbying for saner gun laws.

stunned, outraged, anxious and America, in 1999, are all so

grieving. We feel for the injured and their parents even more because we have walked those same halls, with our own children.

"I'm in shock," one of our reporters on the scene of the story told me by cell phone. "My kid's Jewish day school is ten minutes Suddenly, assault rifles are a Jewish away. It's all so arbitrary." She's right to be in shock. But she's The Jewish community is wrong that these sorts of attacks, in arbitrary. On the contrary, they are beginning to feel inevitable.

Editor's Note: Rob Eshman is managing editor of The Jewish Journal of Greater Los Angeles.

The Jewish Voice makes a great gift!



IT FIGURES - A UNIQUE WAY FOR WOMEN TO LOSE WEIGHT

Wilmington - Nested within the multi-historic buildings of Delaware Avenue is Deborah McCamie Beaute', a utopia for weight-conscious females.

"Many women's figure problems do not relate to overeating or lack of exercise," stated Deborah McCamie, owner and executive director of the salon. "If a woman loses weight in the top half of her body and not the bottom half, then detoxification and lymph drainage is the necessary treatment not just diet and exercise.

Detoxification and lymph drainage massage is the process by which the body breaks down and extracts cellulitic wastes and fluids lodged in fat cells and flushes them out of the body.

The treatments which make the salon unique were developed in France, Germany, and Italy, such as internationally acclaimed scientist Paul Scerri of Switzerland, German Massager C-II electronic exercise machinery and, Cellupro by Dr. Anna Lamb - of Italy, just to name a few.

McCamie, a former model, founded the Beaute' after she gained weight, taking her from a size 6 to a size 16. She saw a newspaper advertisement for Helen Rubenstein salon in New York which perfected methods of losing not only weight but hard-to-lose cellulite.

McCamie, was so impressed with the results of treatments she received that she decided to bring what she'd learned to other women.

"I always thought I'd have my inherited wide hips no matter how much weight I'd lose, but I soon found out wide hips were no problem to these treatments."

With the help of Paula Mazza of Helen Rubenstein's and the Cellulite Control Center formerly from Philadelphia, McCamie trained and opened her own salon. "I wanted to combine the professionalism of Helen Rubenstein's with the warm and caring attention of the Control Center to create Deborah McCamie Beaute'."

To keep abreast of advancements in this field,
McCamie travels to France, Germany and Italy
twice a year.

"I had always been a size 12 pants, no matter how much weight I'd lose. Before I could be McCamie's press agent she required that I experience the treatments and the gratifying results. After three weeks of coming twice a week and receiving the treatments, I came down to a size 6 pants."

Other success stories include Mana Tancredi, a former Wilmington grandmother who lost 12 pounds and 14 inches off her waist, hips, and thighs in just three weeks. "I could not lose weight before with my metabolism, now with these treatments, the weight and inches just fell off. I feel like the sexiest grandma in town."

On your first visit to the salon you are ushered in to the elegant waiting room, where you are greeted by McCamie's soft spoken hostess.

You will fill out a life-style questionnaire to help the body and skin care specialist determine which body areas to improve.

You are then escorted into your private room, where the adventure begins.

The Beaute's detoxification, emulsification and mechanical exercise treatments are the secret solution to the magnifi-

cent weight loss program.

Detoxification treatments include the use of essential oils (imported from France, Italy, and Switzerland) that are massaged and absorbed into the hardened fat throughout the body.

Using seaweed treatments, another detoxification method, with stimulating oils and brushes, deep massage, and sea salts, the fatty cells are broken down, liquefied and flushed out of your system using the lymph drainage massage treatment.

Emulsification is the breaking up and melting down of hardened deposits of fat.



A Beauté client receives the C-11 to burn fat faster than humanly possible.

A paste mask is supplied and wrapped to seal in the treatment,

increase metabolism and absorb fluids excreted by the skin as the trapped wastes and toxins are flushed from the system.

The C-II Electronic Exercise Machine, an exclusive to The Beaute', is programmed to emulate exercise giving you the benefit of 1500 sit-ups and an eight-hour jog in a 45-minute treatment. During the C-II exercise treatment you are relaxed, lying on your back with no effort as your muscles are exercised. NOW, you can sample The Beaute's European Slimming and Weight Loss Treatments by calling (302) 426-1414.

For 2 hours The Beaute' will cater to you. You'll experience some of the most extraordinary weight loss treatments in the world. And, you will

leave feeling like the most unique woman that

The Beaute' is opened Monday through Thursday from 8:30am-7pm and Friday and Saturday 8:30am to 3pm. Major credit cards accepted. For your appointment and our free brochure, call us at (302) 426-1414 Now.



A weight conscious client is receiving our Eurodyne Treatment or remove saddlebags.

"By melting down the fat and draining it through the lymph system, a woman can lose up to 15" off her waist, hips, and thighs in three weeks," Deborah guarantees.

This occurs by using an emulsification treatment known as Cellupro, developed to work on the most advanced hardened deposits of fat and cellulite.

Cellupro is massaged into the affected fat areas to break down fat. Then a combination of decongesting ingredients and heat-producing granules are worked into the area causing the hardened fat to emulsify.



ADOPTION OPTIONS

Gummerman Helps Process Adoption

By BONNIE FALCHUK

Helene Gummerman believes that one can never have enough education and advance preparation when navigating the adoption process. She founded Child and Home Study Associates in 1980when the government cutback on funding to county-provided adoption services. Prospective parents were left in a lurch wondering where to turn.

Many turned to Child and Home Study Associates-one of the very first private, independent adoption agencies. The agency was a welcome addition to a field that included several large sectarian agencies and Pearl S. Buckis Welcome House.

Gummerman's experience in the field of adoption began in graduate school when she helped place children in foster homes. Today, her focus is on giving prospective parents the tools they need to find the adoption option that is right for them. In international adoption, this could mean developing a relationship with Holt-one of the oldest

international agencies - or Los Ninos - an agency with which Gummerman has worked for more than 19 years.

Gummerman stresses the importance of dealing with established, reputable agencies. "People who are adopting can be very vulnerable," she stated. Her own staff of 14 is well-credentialed. "Everyone in my agency has a master's degree in social work," she said, adding that advanced training is essential because of the significance and sensitivity of "the work

Child and Home Study Associates counsels and consults with both couples and singles. They will conduct home studies-a comprehensive report based on interviews and in-home visits which helps determine readiness for parent-hood. While they do not seek out birth mothers, they will assist all parties in identified adoptions-situations where prospective parents have located a birth mother who has agreed to relinquish her child for adoption.

Gummerman directs clients to resources that address the special challenges of adoptive parenthood. She enthusiastically endorses AFIS-Adoptive Families With Information and Support-a group founded by Delaware adoptive families. "It's a strong group, very helpful to all prospective parents and especially to those considering transracial

adoptions," she said. AFIS offers a 4-6 week course twice a year for prospective parents. For additional information about the course or other AFIS services, call 239-

Gummerman believes that Judaism and adoption are changing one another. She feels that the Jewish community is far more open to adoption today than in years past. Jewish families are adopting from Korea, China, Latin America, Russia and Romaniamaking Hebrew school a truly international experience!

Her agency is right in the mid-dle of this trend. In the past year, Gummerman and her staff has worked with 500 families and has recorded some 160 adoptive placements. For further information about Child and Home Study Associates, call 475-5433.

Do you need to know about Assisted Living?

"As the population ages, we're facing many new challenges. But we're also discovering new options. Assisted Living is one you should know about."

Coping with the aging of our loved ones is one of the most important challenges we face. Not only are there practical considerations, there are also deep emotions involved. Sometimes we have feelings of guilt, worrying if we are doing enough. "Do I have enough information?" "Am I making the best decisions?"

The first thing you should know is you're not alone. Many others are facing the same difficult questions. And, as often happens when people put their heads together, innovative solutions result. Assisted Living is one.

Exactly what is Assisted Living?

Assisted Living communities are for those who need help with certain daily activities, but don't require the intensive care found in a nursing home, and for those who could benefit from being around other people. Typically, they tend to have a cozy, residential setting, rather than an institutional environment.

Which daily activities are assisted?

Let's say, for example, your mother has difficulty preparing meals, or bathing, dressing or just doing her hair. Or maybe she sometimes forgets to take her medications. In an Assisted Living community, she can receive help in precisely these and other ways.

Call and ask about our summer specials:

Won't Mom or Dad feel they're losing their independence?

Knowing helping hands are close by can be comforting and liberating. If they don't have to worry about remembering their medications, that will be a big relief to them, and to you. Also, your mother or father can stay more independent by getting involved in activities or interacting with others, if they choose.

You don't have to face these hard questions alone.

Often there is anxiety, and even pangs of guilt associated with senior living choices. Marriott Senior Living Counselors at Foulk Manor North and Foulk Manor South are available to help. To learn more, or to simply talk to someone who knows about options and resources, call the community of your choice. Remember, you are not alone.

Marriott SENIOR LIVING COMMUNITIES

Foulk Manor North (302) 478-4296 Foulk Manor South (302) 655-6249

www.marriott.com/senior

Debbie Reynolds

Chairperson, Marriott Assisted Living Education Program

New Website Addresses Adoption Issues

Answers to difficult questions regarding Jewish adoption, multicultural families, and Black-Jewish identity can all be addressed on JewishDiversity.com (www.Jewish Diversity.com), one of Jewish Family & Lifeis newest webzines.

Feature Stories in the webzine

include the following: Adopting Across Racial Lines Being Black and Jewish

Transcultural and Transracial

Unique Challenges Jews Face When They Seek To Adopt A Helping Hand for Jewish

Adoptive Families A Multi-Racial Jewish Family

The number of Jews who create multi-racial families through adop-

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How To Look Good On A Budget.



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ADOPTION OPTIONS

Infertility And Adoption - A Jewish Perspective

By BONNIE FALCHUK

Anyone who has ever wondered about the Jewish perspective on infertility and adoption will find Rabbi Michael Gold's And Hannah Wept-Infertility, Adoption and The Jewish Couple to be an invaluable resource. This concisely written book addresses such controversial issues as in-vitro fertilization, amniocentesis and the pros and cons of genetic engineering.

The chapter on adoption discusses the status of an adopted child as a Kohan or Levi, the practice of adoption in the shtetls of Eastern Europe and in the United States and the dilemmas faced by

observant couples who are rendered infertile when they try to observe the laws of family purity.

One need not be personally affected by these issues to find Gold's book appealing. His writing is thought provoking and reflects the multi-faceted aspects of contemporary Jewish thought as well as its evolution over time.

His final chapter, "An Agenda for the Jewish Community," calls on the Jewish community to renew its involvement in the adoption process. At the beginning of the century, many Jewish family agencies were involved in finding homes for children who needed them. At

present, few are. In Delaware, for example, Jewish Family Service receives only a few inquiries about adoption and they refer callers to the appropriate agencies.

In years past, these agencies were engaged in locating families for Jewish children. However, with

today's estimated infertility rate of 20% among Jewish couples Gold believes that the emphasis should

The House That Harlan Built

By BONNIE FALCHUK

Houses come in all shapes and sizes. All offer comfort and shelter from life's storms. Adoption House performs these same functions for its clients, helping support them through the often tumultuous adoption process.

Wilmington Attorney Harlan Tenenbaum founded this state-licensed agency six months ago upon his return from the Netherlands. There, he spent time at The Hague, helping to draft international adoption law which would provide improved safeguards for all parties involved in adopting from nations outside the United States. Tenenbaum is currently working with members of the United States Senate to implement legislation which would make The Hague recommendations binding.

Tenenbaum, a graduate of Tufts University and Brooklyn Law School, is an advocate of "semiopen" adoptions. He explains that the birth mother is encouraged to choose the family who will adopt her child. Adoption House staff will arrange a face-to-face meeting, if desired. In preparation for this meeting, all parties involved receive extensive counseling.

This approach differs from "open" adoption, which often includes continuous contact with the birth mother after placement.

Tenenbaum believes that this can be very confusing to the child.

Counseling, according to Tenenbaum, is the key to helping birth mothers follow through with their adoption plans. "We help birth mothers feel confident that they are making a good decision for their child's future."

For additional information about Adoption House, please call 477-0944.

New Website-

Continued from page 6

tion has grown exponentially, whether the children are originally from Latin America, China, or the United States. "It is absolutely essential for the Jewish community to embrace these diverse families. We feel it is equally important to give these families resources such as Jewish Diversity.com to help them in their efforts to build Jewish homes," says Managing Editor

Ronnie Friedland.

Editor's Note: Jewish Family & Life! is the largest provider of original Jewish material on the Internet. Its many webzines include JewishFamily.com Food.com, InterfaithFamily.com, GenerationJ.com, JVibe.com, and the upcoming SocialAction.com. Jewish Family & Life! also publishes Sh'ma, the Jewish community's leading monthly intellectual journal.

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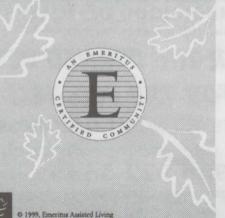


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LEGAL NOTICE BY ORDER OF THE COURT

To victims of Nazi persecution and their heirs who may have claims against Swiss Banks or other Swiss entities relating to the Holocaust:

Swiss banks agreed to pay \$1.25 billion U.S. dollars to settle legal claims relating to the World War II era conduct of Swiss banks, Swiss businesses, and the Swiss government ("Swiss Entities").

The United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York (the "Court") will hold a hearing on November 29, 1999, to decide whether the Settlement should be given final approval.

Note that you may be included even if you did not have a Swiss bank account, and that this Settlement is different from the Swiss Humanitarian Fund.

Who Is Affected by the Settlement

You are affected by the Settlement if you fit into one of the following five Settlement Classes. Four Classes consist of "Victims or Targets of Nazi Persecution" (any individual, business or group persecuted or targeted for persecution by the Nazi Regime or its agents, because they were or were believed to be Jewish, Romani, Jehovah's Witness, homosexual, or physically or mentally disabled or handicapped), AND who:

- 1. Had assets on deposit with any Swiss bank, investment fund, or other custodian, prior to May 9, 1945, OR
- 2. May have claims against Swiss Entities relating to assets looted or taken by the Nazi Regime*, OR
- 3. Performed slave labor for entities that may have deposited the revenues or proceeds of that labor with or transacted that profit through Swiss Entities, OR
- 4. Unsuccessfully sought entry into Switzerland to avoid Nazi persecution, or after gaining entry, were mistreated, and may have related claims against any Swiss Entity.

The fifth Settlement Class includes any individual, whether or not a Victim or Target of Nazi Persecution, who performed slave labor in a work site, wherever located, owned or controlled by a Swiss Entity.

All Settlement Classes include heirs and successors of the persons and entities described above.

Even if you're not sure whether you are a member of one of the Settlement Classes, you should request a Mailed Notice and Initial Questionnaire. For example, if you performed slave labor, you may not know whether revenue or proceeds of that labor were deposited with Swiss Entities; you may still be a Settlement Class member.

How and When Claims will be Paid

No claims process or Plan of Allocation has yet been established. The Mailed Notice explains how you can make suggestions.

To receive further notice of a claims process, and ensure that you are able to file a claim, you must either mail a request for such notice to the address below, or complete and return the Initial Questionnaire attached to the Mailed Notice.

If the Court gives final approval of the Settlement, a Plan of Allocation will be adopted and the Fund will be disbursed. Not all Settlement Class members who apply will be eligible to receive payments.

If You Do Not Want to Participate

If you do not wish to participate in or be bound by the Settlement, you must exclude yourself by writing a letter so indicating, to the address given in the Mailed Notice, by October 22, 1999. If you do not, you will be barred from prosecuting any legal action against Swiss Entities relating to the settled disputes. If you exclude yourself, you will NOT be able to claim a portion of the Fund.

How to Comment or Object

You may comment on the terms of the Settlement by October 22, 1999. The Mailed Notice describes how to submit comments or objections. You have the right to appear at the November 29, 1999 hearing in person or through counsel, although you do not have to

Who Represents You

The Court appointed attorneys as Settlement Class Counsel, and appointed Settlement Class Representatives, including Holocaust survivors, the World Jewish Restitution Organization ("WJRO"), and the World Council of Orthodox Jewish Communities. You do

not have to personally pay the Court appointed attorneys. Certain attorneys will apply to the Court for reimbursement of their costs, up to about 2% of the Fund. Certain Plaintiffs' attorneys will also apply for fees, up to at most 1.8% of the Fund. The Court may award a lower amount. Most attorneys will not apply for fees, and counsel for the WJRO will not apply for fees or costs.

Getting More Information

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Scope of Release

The Settlement of this case (In re Holocaust Victim Assets Litigation, Master File No. CV-96-4849) concludes all legal actions and disputes against Swiss Entities relating to the Holocaust, World War II, Victims or Targets of Nazi Persecution, the Nazi Regime, treatment of refugees, or any related thing. The term "Swiss Entities" (or "Releasees") includes Credit Suisse and UBS AG (successor to Union Bank of Switzerland and Swiss Bank Corporation), and their former and current corporate parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, and branches; the Swiss National Bank; other Swiss Banks; the Swiss Bankers Association; the Swiss Confederation (including the Swiss government); all business concerns headquartered, organized or incorporated in Switzerland as of October 3, 1996; and certain other affiliates of Swiss concerns described in the Mailed Notice. Certain claims against various Swiss insurance companies listed in the Mailed Notice are not included in this Settlement.

* The second Settlement Class also includes claims against Swiss Entities relating to "Cloaked Assets," which are assets disguised by a Swiss Entity for the benefit of an Axis company or person associated with the Nazi Regime, between 1933 and 1946.

Adoptions From The Heart

By BONNIE FALCHUK

Every year, there is a big picnic in Fort Washington, Pennsylvania. Families travel there from Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and several other states to nosh, schmooze and see how each others children have grown.

Last year, more than 400 people attended – celebrating their common connection to Adoptions From the Heart. This full-service agency specializing in open adoptions was established in Pennsylvania in 1985 and maintains a Delaware office in Trolley Square.

Many of the adoptive parents at the picnic elected to invite their child's birth mother to the celebration. This demonstrates the high level of comfort with openness that is the cornerstone of the agency's philosophy. "We are the facilitators-the parties in the adoption make their own agreement," said Executive Director Maxine Chalker who is herself an adoptee. Her agency lets the birth mother determine the degree of openness she wants for her child's adoption plan. Some may request a face-to-face meeting with the adoptive parent(s), others may only want letters and photos several times a year. At opposite ends of the spectrum is the desire for traditional closed adoptions (a rarity) and the desire to maintain continuing contact with the adoptive family after place-

Chalker, who gained a close relationship with a sister after searching for her birth mother, said that the success of her program demonstrates the trend towards more openness in domestic adoptions.

Adoptions From the Heart was indeed a trendsetter – the first East

Coast agency to offer this alternative. A Catholic organization was the only other U.S. agency to give birth mothers this option.

As Merry Bloch Jones points out in her book Birthmothers, that many biological parents agonize over the choices and risks involved in searching for a day care provider for their children. "Imagine then the trauma involved in relinquishing your child to someone who you have never met, forever," said the author, who believes that open adoption can reassure the birth parent that her child is thriving and that she has made the right decision.

Almost all international adoptions are closed with few if any opportunities for children to obtain information about their biological families later in life. However, children adopted from foreign countries are often offered ways to connect with their cultural heritage through holiday celebrations and other special programs.

Chalker said that her agency sponsors a Chinese-Vietnamese New Year party for its adoptees who come from these nations. The event is so popular that she must book a facility the size of the Valley Forge Convention Center in Pennsylvania to accommodate all who wish to attend.

Judaism may indeed be the birthplace of open adoption. Moses was rescued and ultimately raised by the Pharaoh and his wife. However, his biological mother was hired as a nurse to care for him. Both women nurtured the future leader of the Jewish people.

For further information about Adoptions From The Heart, call (302) 658-8883.

Exploring Adoption? Here's Help.

Stars of David, a support network for adoptive Jewish and interfaith families 800-star-349 or 847-509-9929

StarsDavid@aol.com StarsDavid@aol.com

http://www.starsofdavid.org www.starsofdavid.org

Jewish Children's Adoption Network, which places Jewish children with Jewish families 303-573-8113 http://www.users.uswest.net/~ jcan www.users.uswest.net/~jcan

Cradle of Hope, an adoption agency seeking Jewish families for children of Jewish heritage from the former Soviet Union 301-587-

Multiracial Adoption

Continued from page 2

are used to families looking alike," says Jana Wolff, a ghostwriter for business executives and author of "Secret Thoughts of an Adoptive Mother."

"Our parents had some anxiety asking if we were making things hard for that child, and his and our lives are more complicated as a result of being transracially adopted.

"We've increased the ways in which Ari stands out," Wolff said. "He's different by being adopted, by being Jewish, by living in Hawaii, by having a Hebrew name. And it's very hard to think you've contributed to making things difficult for your child."

Some adoptive parents consciously decide against adopting a child from a different ethnic background

Rabbi Simkha Weintraub and his wife, Simha Rosenberg, had already adopted Adin, who is white, when they pursued finding a second child.

They were offered a non-white baby whom, after what was "a wrenching experience for us," they decided to turn down. Soon after that they found their daughter, Meirav, who is now 4.

"We didn't want to put Adin in the position of having to answer questions about his sister or brother every time they went to the playground," says Weintraub, who is a couples therapist and rabbinic director of the National Center for Jewish Healing and of the New York Jewish Board of Family & Children's Services.

"We have never hidden the fact of their adoption but we didn't want to impose a neon sign on them, either," he says. Jewish parents who adopt children from different ethnic backgrounds say that they have to be very conscious of how decisions they make will impact their child's racial identity.

For Ruder, it has meant arranging daily experiences for her daughter where she isn't in the minority. "We live in an interracial community, have her in an interracial school and have built strong friendships with other people of color," Ruder says. "I want her to be able to be bicultural."

The Ashkenazi/white focus of the American Jewish community also poses a real challenge for these parents. "It has been painful for Eliza as well as us that the Jewish community in this country is so Caucasian, while world Jewry is very multiracial," Ruder says. "We're just beginning to find a way to talk about being inclusive racially in the American Jewish community.

Ruder recalls her daughter wanting to be Esther at Purim a couple of years ago. "All of a sudden she didn't want to go to the Megillah reading because she said, Esther was white. I said no, she was Persian, and she decided if Esther was a person of color that

she could be her."

Ruder had a long talk with her teacher about the need to validate Eliza's identity. "In the great majority of books in Jewish education, everybody's white. I can't tell you how many hours we've spent coloring the pictures in."

The big test of how accepting of racial diversity the Jewish community is, agree Jewish parents of children of color, will be when it is

time for their kids to date and marry.

"That's when push comes to shove," says the father of an 8-year-old daughter of black and Hispanic origin, who asked not to be named. "Even people who say they feel very supported by their synagogues and communities are saying, 'But will those people want their children to marry mine'?" says Diane Tobin, project director for the study on ethnic and racial diversity in the Jewish community.

In the meantime, Jewish parents have found ways to meld their children's racial heritage with their Jewishness. Many focus on the struggles of African-Americans and other ethnic groups during the Passover seder.

Wolff, with her husband and son, last year created "Kwaanzukkah," a meld of Chanukah and the African-American cultural holiday Kwaanza. It went over so well that her son and their friends have asked that they make the holiday an annual tradition.



The House That Harlan Built

Continued from page 7

shift towards finding children for Jewish families. He suggests that one way of accomplishing this goal is suggesting adoption as a preferable alternative to abortion to Jewish women facing unwanted pregnancies.

Gold also suggests that synagogues, with their strong family ori-

entation, take a more active role in welcoming Jewish childless couples. He proposes starting infertility support groups or simply lessening the pressure to start a family.

As the proud father of two adopted children, Gold wants to spread the joy of parenthood through adoption to other members of the Jewish community.

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LOCAL

Gratz Slates Two New Programs

The community is invited to expand their knowledge of Hebrew and explore the differences and similarities between Judaism, Christianity and Islam during two new courses to be offered by Delaware Gratz Hebrew High School in the Fall.

On Thursdays, from 8:10 p.m.

to 9:05 p.m., Gratz will offer a "Family Ulpan" designed for individuals who have taken a basic Hebrew Course and want to broaden their vocabulary and improve their grammar. Families who plan to travel to Israel will find this course especially useful.

Narda Oz, an instructor of

University who has many years of experience in teaching Hebrew to adults and younger audiences, will teach the course.

'Judaism, Christianity and Islam" encourages students to study each religion's unique contribution to the world.

Wilmington College. Courses may be audited or tak-

Delaware Gratz students may be

eligible for college credit by suc-

cessfully completing this course to

be taught by Fulbright Scholar Jack

Winokur, an Assistant Provost at

en for credit. The cost is \$208 per audited course or \$233 for both audited courses. Classes will begin in September but pre-registration is required. Please call Gratz at (302) 478-8100 for additional informa-

KSE Begins Torah

Adas Kodesch Shel Emeth begins its new academic year on Wednesday, September 15. The synagogue, located in Wilmington, offers a formal three-day a week Hebrew school program beginning with second graders in Aleph. Children generally complete the school's five year program by the end of sixth grade-allowing them to

devote their seventh grade year to preparation for bar and bat mitzvahs. All students are encouraged to continue their Jewish education at Gratz Hebrew High School.

In addition to classroom activities, AKSE offers a number of participatory programs including Junior Congregation Shabbat services, Israel Quiz Bowl, holiday celebrations and tzedakah projects

New this year will be a family education series. Families will also enjoy special bar/bat mitzvah programming and havdalah experi-

AKSE individualizes religious instruction for each child, including those with learning differences The school uses Talmud Torah alumnae as aides. These teenagers, who are fluent in prayers and Hebrew, work one-on-one with students who need extra assis-

AKSE Educational Director Gail Weinberg heads an experienced faculty which includes Jill Freeman, Karen Moss, Roni Sneiderman and Max Rosenberg.

For additional information about a traditional Jewish education at AKSE, please call Weinberg at (302) 762-3613.



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ISRAEL FOCUS

Expanding Delaware's Connection To Arad-Tamar

By TONI YOUNG

Three years ago the words, Arad and Tamar, meant nothing to me. Today, I have dozens of friends in the city of Arad and the agricultural region surrounding the Dead Sea known as Tamar, and work with them on numerous projects.

Partnership 2000, the program that unites communities in the Diaspora with communities in Israel, is responsible for the change. Members of the Delaware Jewish community, along with our partners in New Jersey, tackle projects in the areas of economic development, tourism, education, and living bridge. One of the highlights of my recent trip to Israel as part of Governor Carper's delegation, was the chance to strengthen and expand connections between Delaware and Arad-Tamar.

In Jerusalem, Governor Carper hosted a reception for leaders of the Arad-Tamar region and for former Delawareans who now live in Israel. Our partners had an opportunity to tell the governor and other members of the delegation about their city and region and to meet former Delawareans. Hopefully, many of these new connections will produce benefits in the future.

After an exciting week in Jerusalem, Peggy Amsterdam, Director of the Delaware Division of the Arts, Marcy Spivack, arts advocate, Harvey Price, percussionist, Linda Henderson, pianist, their children Alan and Margo, Stuart Young, former chair of the Delaware Arts Council, and I went to Arad-Tamar to explore oppor-

tunities for cooperation in the arts. At the community center, our delegation visited the MeLevLeLev Day Center for emotionally and physically handicapped adults. The Center director is a talented artist who teaches self-expression through the use of clay, embroidery, and paint. Despite their sometimes severe handicaps, the forty people who attend daily create beautiful work. The success of the program gave us ideas for programming in Delaware. (Evelyn Goldblum, wife of Rabbi Moshe Goldblum, volunteered at this center during the couple's weeks of service in Arad.)

Our delegation visited the homes and studios of numerous artists working in a variety of media in Arad and at Kibbutz Ein Gedi. We discussed a variety of ideas: showing their works in Delaware, inviting them to Delaware for residencies in the schools or in Delaware's arts institutions, encouraging Delaware artists to spend time teaching and working in Arad, promoting the WUJS arts program, and assisting Israeli artists in increasing public awareness of their work. As we drove from home to home in Arad, we were impressed by the amount of sculpture in public plazas and on roads overlooking the desert.

Members of the string ensemble, the recorder ensemble and axylophonist, all students at the Arad music conservatory, performed a mini concert for us. Their level of musicality was extraordinary. Everytime I hear the string ensemble of youngsters, many of



Former Delawareans surround Governor Carper and Toni Young at Arad-Tamar Reception.

whom came to Israel from the FSU in recent years, I am amazed by their emotion and technical expertise. The concert concluded with a great jazz performance by Harvey Price and Linda Henderson. Following the concert, we discussed several possibilities: bringing the string ensemble to the United States, bringing musicians from the University of Delaware to perform in Arad- Tamar, and arranging for music teachers from

Delaware to teach in Arad-Tamar.

At the WUJS Institute (World Union of Jewish Students), we learned about the art project that brings Jewish artists from around the world to Arad for seven months to pursue their work in a desert environment, "inspired by the country and its landscapes, the desert and its culture." In addition to pursuing their work, the artists take classes offered by WUJS.

Arad is on the edge of the

Judean and Negev deserts. Its residents appreciate the great beauty and heritage of the desert. They work to preserve the desert and to help others understand its power and importance. Kibbutz Ein Gedi is an official botanical garden of the State of Israel with a wide variety of exotic plants. But the unique aspect of Ein Gedi is that the entire community actually runs its daily life in the botanical garden. Thus,

Continued on page 17

Governor's Corporate Mission To Israel

By STEWART B. YOUNG

When Secretary of State Edward Freel learned at two industrial high tech incubators in Israel that several projects had been incorporated in Delaware, he asked "why Delaware?" "Because our lawyers told us to," was the response. So why did Governor Thomas Carper's Trade Mission to Israel include a corporate delegation to convince lawyers, bankers and CPAs to incorporate in Delaware when they were already doing so? Obviously not every lawyer is suggesting Delaware as the place of incorporation. Furthermore, even though over 50% of the Fortune 500 companies and, in fact, over 50% of all corporations on the New York Stock Exchange, are incorporated in Delaware, many lawyers who recommend Delaware, don't really know why. Many believe Delaware is some sort of tax haven. While, of course, there are some tax advantages in Delaware, especially Delaware Holding Companies which are exempt from Delaware state tax on income generated from intangible assets such as bonds, patents and licensing fees, this is not the key reason why Delaware is the favored state of incorporation.

The corporation delegation led by Ed Freel, and consisting of Lewis Lazarus, Esquire of Morris,

James, Hitchens & Williams, Ben Strauss, Esquire of Pepper Hamilton LLP, Stuart B. Young, Esquire of Conaway Stargatt & Taylor, LLP, Howard Cohen, Vice President of Wilmington Trust Company, Henry Beckler, President of Star Financial Service, LP (a corporate service company), Laura Marvel, Director of Division of Corporations under the Secretary of State, and Cynthia Kane, Director of Special International Projects for Governor Carper, visited six of the largest law firms in Israel and made two additional presentations to large audiences of CPAs, bankers and investment advisors. We went to Israel to tell the Delaware corporate story.

After Ed Freel gave an overview of Delaware's sound economy, corporate status and cultural environment, the attorneys explained the basics of Delaware corporate law and the simplicity with which companies can be incorporated in Delaware. Delaware corporate law is broad and flexible and is not governed by unnecessary, detailed rules and regulations experienced in many other states. While most states have the same corporate structures and entities, such as limited liability companies and business trusts, as in Delaware, the Delaware Court of Chancery and the Division of Corporations are what make Delaware's corporate environment different from other states.

The Division of Corporations is equipped with the most advanced technology and is operated by a well trained and accommodating staff. The Division is run more like a business than an agency burdened with bureaucracy and red tape. In fact, the State of New York visited the Division to learn about Delaware's successful system. Admittedly, the New York delegation recognized that it could not possibly duplicate the efficiency and cooperative spirit of Delaware's Division of Corporations. Even a delegation from Israel visited the Division of Corporations in Dover to observe the efficiency of its operation.

The distinguished Delaware Court of Chancery, as well as the Supreme Court of Delaware, have given some measure of certainty and predictability to the Delaware corporate law. Furthermore, Delaware courts' well-reasoned decisions are the source of much of the modern corporate case law in the United States. When a corporation and its directors rely upon Delaware corporate law, they have judicial decisions that have, over the years, interpreted the meaning of

these laws

While no one really wants to get involved in litigation, the judicial system of a state is very important when deciding where to incorporate. The Court of Chancery decides disputes of corporate governance. Since it is an equity court, it is not burdened by legal matters such as criminal cases, domestic disputes and tort litigation.

Furthermore, the Court of Chancery has no juries so there is no risk of a "run away" jury. Instead, the Court of Chancery pays close and prompt attention to business disputes. The judges (the Chancellor and his four Vice Chancellors) are experts in corporate law and are appointed, as opposed to being elected, for their merit and qualifications. This is why the Delaware judiciary, as well as Delaware corporate law, are so important

The Israeli attorneys were especially impressed that Delaware has experienced complex cases being resolved in a matter of thirty to sixty days. They were also surprised that many times matters can be heard in judges' chambers on very short notice and sometimes the resolution of a problem is only a telephone call away to a judge. Israeli attorneys could hardly envision such a congenial and informal

climate in Israel.

Our mission couldn't have been timed better. Since the State of Israel will soon be enacting a new corporate code, the legal profession is concerned about the meaning of these new laws. As a result, some Israeli attorneys suggested working out a method by which companies doing business in Israel could incorporate in Delaware, so they could rely upon the meaning of its corporate laws. This was quite twist from our goal of getting foreign companies doing business in the United States to incorporate in Delaware. Needless to say, it was a welcome turn of events.

The mission was exciting and productive, but at times, somewhat hectic. One day we went from 9:30 a.m. until 7:00 p.m. without a break for a meal. (Not to mention that I began the day at 7:00 a.m. to travel two and a half hours from the Dead Sea to meet the delegations at its first appointment.)

Fortunately, at each visit there were the customary soft drinks, cookies and cakes on the table to keep us going. We were warmly received by all of those we addressed. We left each meeting feeling proud to be Delawareans and satisfied that our mission was a success.

NATIONAL • INTERNATIONAL

Russian Jews Nervous About Government Shake-Up

By LEV KRICHEVSKY

JTA

Russian President Boris Yeltsin's latest Cabinet reshuffling could hinder the government's ability to crack down on anti-Semitism, according to Russian Jewish leaders.

"There is little grounds for optimism when we call on the government to ensure stability but there is no stability with the government itself," said Pavel Feldblum, the executive vice president of the Moscow Jewish Community. Feldblum's comments came after Yeltsin sacked his entire Cabinet, including Prime Minister Sergei Stepashin, in a surprise move Monday. Yeltsin replaced Stepashin, the fourth prime minister he has fired in the last 17 months, with security chief Vladimir Putin, a former KGB spy.

During a trip to Washington last month, Stepashin condemned anti-Semitism in Russia and vowed to "aradicata" it

The news took leading politicians, experts and ordinary Russians by surprise. Last week, Moscow's leading newspapers speculated about an impending Cabinet reshuffle, but few expected the change would come so soon.

Like Stepashin, the 47-year-old Putin is a native of St. Petersburg. A former aide to St. Petersburg's liberal ex-Mayor Anatoly Sobchak who was virtually unknown until last year, Putin has enjoyed a meteoric rise in the Kremlin.

Recently he has been the director of the Federal Security Service, the Russian domestic intelligence agency that is the successor to the Soviet-era KGB, as well as the secretary of Yeltsin's Security Council.

Putin, who has a reputation for being loyal and cautious, said Monday he planned to retain key ministers from the outgoing government in his new Cabinet. He also vowed his administration would continue the Kremlin's current policies, including a commitment to economic reforms.

In his previous jobs, Putin became familiar with some of the issues that concern Russia's Jewish community. As the former head of the FSB, Security Council and a presidential commission to combat extremism, Putin dealt with the issues of anti-Semitism, neo-Nazism and racism in Russia society. But Putin has never made any direct public comments concerning anti-Semitism.

Putin has had several meetings with Jewish officials, according to Moscow's chief rabbi, Pinchas Goldschmidt. Last year Goldschmidt was among a group of Jewish leaders who met with Putin, then head of the FSB, to discuss security-related issues.

Putin was "sympathetic" to issues raised by the Jewish leaders in the meeting, said Mark Levin, executive director of the Washington-based National Conference on Soviet Jewry, who participated in the meeting.

But Levin and the Union of Council for Soviet Jews, another U.S.-based advocacy group for Jews in the former Soviet Union, expressed caution over the appointment.

Some Russians – Jews and non-Jews – oppose Putin's appointment because of his link to the KGB. "Yeltsin's pick of Putin as prime minister and successor scares me," said Yelena Fradkis, 61, a Jewish teacher of economics at a Moscow university.

"I remember too well the fear me and my family had for the KGB."

As with most previous reshuffles, the reason for Yeltsin's latest decision remains unclear.

Some of Yeltsin's critics across the political spectrum accuse the Russian president of having lost his mind or of acting only in the interests of his own family and his close entourage.

Others say Yeltsin is trying to combat the growing popularity of a burgeoning political alliance between Moscow Mayor Yuri Luzhkov and Former Prime Minister Yevgeny Primakov. A bloc established by these two, along with other influential centrist politicians, stands a good chance of winning the majority in December's parliamentary elections, according to observers.

Luzhkov, who has sharply criticized Yeltsin, is likely to run in the

presidential elections scheduled for the summer of 2000 as well.

In a televised address to the nation, Yeltsin said he would like to see Purin as Russia's next president.

But according to a new poll, Putin enjoys little popularity among Russia's electorate. Ninety-two percent of 3,049 callers to a poll conducted Monday by the Echo Moskvy radio station said they would not cast their votes for him if he ran for president.

The Duma, Russia's lower house of parliament, is expected to approve Putin's appointment when it votes on the matter Aug. 16.



First Lady Hillary Rodham Clinton greets Hadassah leader Karen Venezky, a national vice-president, and the new Coordinator of Education/Public Policy Hadassah's National Convention in Washington, DC. Clinton thanked Hadassah for its important work and for awarding her the coveted Henrietta Szold humanitarian award. 2500 Hadassah delegates attended the convention for four days of education, advocacy, policy-setting and celebration. Ms. Venezky represents the 5th District on the New Castle County Council.

Jewish Agency Bids Shalom To Kosovo Refugees

Several months ago, Israel said shalom to more than one hundred men, women and children who were forced to flee their Kosovo homes. Recently, representatives of the Jewish Agency bid shalom again – offering their hopes for a safe and peaceful journey back to their homeland.

In coordination with Israel's Foreign Ministry and other international organizations, the refugees were flown by the International Organization for Migration from Israel to Skopje. From there, they were taken by bus to Kosovo.

The campaign to help the Kosovo refugees began during Pesach at the initiative of the Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, Sallai Meridor. At that time, the Jewish Agency sent an airlift comprising twelve airplanes carrying more than 120 tons of humanitarian aid.

In accordance with a government decision, the Jewish Agency brought in an initial group of 117 refugees in April to Ma'agan Michael. A second group of 98 individuals arrived in late May and were housed on Kibbutz K'ramim.

During the time the Kosovars were in Israel, two "sabras" were born, one at each of the kibbutzim.

145 of the refugees have decided to return home.

The Jewish Agency staged a farewell party for the Kosovars. Participating in the program were: Director-General of the Jewish Agency, Aaron Abramovich; Director-General of the Immigration and Absorption Department, Mike Rosenberg; a representative of the Albanian Foreign Ministry; and a representative of the Israeli Foreign Ministry.

The Jewish Agency gave each family a cash allotment to help them resettle into homes which were destroyed or looted. The funds will come from the money collected in the campaign to help

the Kosovo refugees. Adults over 18 will each receive \$200; children and youth, \$100; and children under the age of 3, \$50.

During their stay in Israel, the Jewish Agency organized a variety of cultural and social activities for the refugees. They visited various sites throughout the country, worked on a kibbutz, and studied Hebrew on an ulpan. The children enjoyed enrichment activities. Seventy-two of the Kosovo refugees plan to stay in Israel until the end of the six-month period granted them by the Government of Israel. They are scheduled to go home in October 1999.

Russian Aliyah Jumps 128%

By LEV KRICHEVSKY

The immigration of Russian Jews to Israel is reaching its highest levels since the mass exodus of the late 1980s and early 1990s, according to the Jewish Agency for Israel.

"If the trend continues, the number of Russian Jews [making aliyah] might reach 30,000" this year, which would be the highest total since 1992, Jewish Agency Chairman Sallai Meridor said Wednesday.

Immigration from Russia is being fueled by the country's economic crisis and fears of rising anti-Semitism, agency officials said. During the first six months of 1999, 12,188 Russian Jews came to Israel. a 128 percent increase

over the same period last year. Russian Jewish emitters represented nearly half of the 25,516 Jews who made aliyah from across the former Soviet Union during this time.

In previous years, Jewish émigrés from Russia accounted for only some 30 percent of the total number of olim from the former Soviet Union.

A total of 60,000 émigrés from the former Soviet states are expected to make aliyah during 1999. Last year the total was 46,000.

Some 800,000 Jews from the former Soviet Union have made aliyah since 1989, when Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev approved more liberal emigration policies.

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ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT

Brandywiners Score With State Fair

By PAULA SHULAK

For the last few years it has seemed as though the Brandywiners, a venerable theater group since 1932, could not manage to mount a production worthy of their considerable reputation. And that has been a shame! This year, fortunately, the situation has changed.

Their most recent production of STATE FAIR was enjoyable and a good evening's entertainment.

Foremost in my opinion was the musical direction under the sure hand of Marilyn Haas and the group choreography, which, it is my understanding, was primarily the work of Assistant Director Joe Francisco. He moved the large chorus around the stage in innovative and interesting figures in the IOWAY and GRAND NIGHT FOR SINGING numbers which were pleasant to watch but did not require extensive dancing talent, a great improvement over past years when the chorus simply stood and sang for the most part.

As for individual performances, nothing in my mind could beat Cindy Goldstein in her role as Melissa Frake, a down to earth Iowa farmer's wife.

She looked, talked and sang the part to perfection. Also excellent were Jack Murphy in a small but pithy role as Dave Miller, the local curmudgeon, and Ted Harting, in another small but enormously funny part, as the mincemeat contest Judge who imbibes just a bit too much. Rebecca Buswell in the ingenue role gave her usual competent performance and Darrin Peters as the reporter Pat Gilbert sang and danced well but could

have used a little more of the debonair "man about town" in his performance. Jeff Santoro was delightful as Wayne, the love struck son while George Waldie had a pleasant voice and character as Abel, his father. Finally Donna Dougherty, as the worldly Emily Arden did a fine job, but her considerable dancing skill was not shown off as well as it might be due to some rather lackluster choreography, which, according to the program, was devised by Marti Gorin.

In his first directing assignment, Charles McCloskey showed that he has learned much during his professional career as an actor and his 20 years with the Brandywiners. He kept the show moving and created believable characters in this

old fashioned, almost fairy tale setting. I wish, however, that he had tried to make the show a little more camp and not played it in quite so straight a manner. It might have made some of the real lowa "corn" a little less dated. However, by and large, the show was well done. Hopefully, the chorus developed more energy and larger reactions after their opening night jitters disappeared so they complemented the leads even more.

With a bit more pizzazz, this would have been an excellent show, but at least the Brandywiners, under the leadership of new chair and veteran actress Renee O'Leary, produced a creditable show this year. Let's look forward to many more in the future!

Holocaust Artist Is Used To Vandalism

JTA

When he got the news that his Holocaust memorial sculpture had been damaged last week in Weimar, British artist Stuart Wolfe wasn't surprised.

Since his installation first appeared in Berlin four years ago, its components - 16 tall human figures of

wood and plaster on iron skeletons - have been "thrown over, smashed" and had "their arms knocked off" many times, says the 43-year-old artist.

His work has appeared at or near the sites of several concentration camp memorials in Germany, including Sachsenhausen,

Ravensbruck and now in Weimar, a few miles from Buchenwald.

The heart of each figure is pierced with an iron stake that bears the triangles used by the Nazis to identify each persecuted group - including Jews, Gypsies, homosexuals and political prison-

Sometimes visitors place flowers in the hands of the statues.

'The positive feelings are much more abundant," he says. But "the headlines are always concerning the vandalism.

Most incidents have not been linked definitively to right-wingers, he says. But in one case, when the figures were installed at the concentration camp memorial in Sachsenhausen, "a 19-year-old right-wing Nazi was caught and convicted.

The vandal owes Wolfe \$20 a month for the next 30 years to cover the costs of repair.

That is what Wolfe does each time his work is damaged. He picks up the pieces and starts again.

In the latest incident, which occurred on the evening of July 24, he got a call from the priest at the Jakob's Church in Weimar where the sculptures are installed. One statue had been knocked

"I said leave it," recalls Wolfe, sitting in his airy Berlin studio, surrounded by 7-foot-tall, gray figures. "I thought that was it. Then on the night before I went to collect them, the 28th, six others were thrown

A motive for the vandalism has not been established, but there is a reward of about \$2,300 for information leading to an arrest.

Wolfe now has to repair the figures for the next installation — at the Ravensbruck concentration camp for women. But he doesn't seem to mind. He sees the destruction as a part of the artistic expres-

After all, the figures represent destroyed humans. So the vandals are "reinforcing the point I am trying to make," he says.

Wolfe, who is not Jewish, came to the theme of the Holocaust because he has often felt like a "stranger in another country."

'Some people are still segregated as they were during the Nazi time. I identify with any kind of discrimination.

A self-described atheist, Wolfe wanted his work to represent all victims of Nazi discrimination something he wishes the planned Holocaust memorial in Berlin

He also wants to respond to the fact that there is so much hatred and discrimination today.

Meanwhile, Wolfe hopes the young vandal from the Sachsenhausen incident won't forget why he is shelling out \$20 every month. "I've never talked to him and he has never talked to me," Wolfe says. "He owes me for the next 30 years."

Art In The Summer

By PAULA SHULAK

Two interesting but very different art exhibits have been mounted over the summer, one in Philadelphia and one in Wilmington. The first, MAXFIELD PARRISH (at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts) will delight your heart while the other, THE ART OF 20TH CENTURY ZEN (at the Delaware Art Museum) may cause you to yawn and decide to visit their permanent collection instead. MAX FIELD PARRISH will spark childhood memories with paintings he created to illustrate beloved storybooks, such as Eugene Fields' book of poetry and Snow White. You may also remember his many posters and other forms of advertising art which were so popular in the 1940's. With his whimsical approach to fantasy and fairy tale and his excellent eye for caricature, Parrish was a well-known illustrator in his day (particularly on Colliers's magazine) who fell into ill repute but has recently been resurrected and acclaimed as a true painter of Americana. In some ways he is reminiscent of Norman Rockwell, the perhaps more famous Saturday Evening Post cover painter. It is worth a trip to Broad and Cherry Streets in downtown Philly to see this charming exhibit which will be on display until September 25.

On the other hand, DAM's presentation of PAINTINGS AND CALLIGRAPHY BY JAPANESE MASTERS was not very exciting to this reviewer. While understanding the importance of meditation and philosophy in the creation of Zen art, I just could not get inspired by the simplistic and often repetitious works on display in the Special exhibits gallery of the Delaware Avenue museum. However, when you move into the new Robert Motherwell gallery and see the work of this abstract expressionist so influenced by Zen and its random gestural brush strokes, it is another matter entirely. Here the automaton meditative approach takes on new life and is exciting to

There are four new Motherwell works which have been purchased by DAM for their collection as well

as a number of paintings on loan. For some, this art will be too 'easy" and you will hear the age old "I could draw something like that; it can't be great art!" But a more introspective look at these very modern paintings will prove that there is genius indeed in Motherwell's work. Also on display until September 5 is Andy Warhol's FLASH which will bring memories back to those who were alive when JFK was killed in November 1963 and will be poignant also for those who were glued to their television a few weeks ago to watch the tragic saga of John John Kennedy's death. This is Warhol, the pop artist at his best. Try to catch the summer exhibit at the Delaware Art Museum even if you don't spend too much time in the Zen gallery!



British Artist Stuart Wolfe with his Holocaust Memorial Sculpture.

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A MATTER OF OPINION

The Changing Of The Arab Guard

By MITCHELL H. BARD

The two longest-serving rulers in the Arab world, King Hussein of Jordan and King Hassan of Morocco have died this year and passed the torch to sons who are both in their 30's. This is the beginning of the shift to a new generation of leaders in the Middle East- one that raises hope for a new era in Arab-Israeli relations.

Of course, the two examples we have so far both involved countries that already were on good terms with Israel, so the optimism about the future may be predicated on wishful thinking.

The most anticipated change of government is in Syria where Hafez Assad has ruled with an iron hand since 1971, but, at 69, has been in failing health for years. His assumed successor is his son Bashar. The optimism that exists is based on the belief that a peace treaty between Israel and Syria may be hastened by the change in rulers in Damascus. I have argued for some years that Assad would never make peace with Israel

because his views are too deeply entrenched and he could not bring himself to "betray" the Arab cause. Many people insist the collapse of the Soviet Union forced Assad to move toward an accommodation because his poor country did not have any other patron to provide arms and aid. He was advised that he could win new friends, particularly in the United States, by making a deal with Israel.

A decade has passed and even offers of virtually the entire Golan by Rabin, Peres and Netanyahu were not sufficient to persuade him. Moreover, Assad is getting renewed offers of arms from the Russians. My view is that he recognizes the war with Israel is lost, but he will leave it to his son to make the deal after laying the groundwork to show his people this is an acceptable course. Others argue, plausibly, that Assad will try to sign a treaty with Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Barak precisely so his son does not have the burden of explaining it to the Syrian public and being viewed as the traitor.

Just about everyone in the world has looked forward to

Saddam Hussein's demise in Iraq, but the sexagenarian appears likely to outlive all his opponents. Even if he dies or is replaced in the near future, no possible successor is viewed as likely to change Iraq's disposition toward Israel. Of course, if Syria were to change its policy by then, who knows what the Iragis would do. One change no one is looking forward to is in Egypt where 70-year-old Hosni Mubarak has maintained a cool but stable peace with Israel since succeeding Anwar Sadat. We don't know for sure who will follow Mubarak, but no guarantee exists that the next President will maintain peace with Israel. As the country that has the largest and most powerful army (now equipped with front-line U.S. weapons) closest to Israel's border, Egypt is potentially the most serious strategic threat to Furthermore, though they've been suppressed for most of the century, the Islamic fundamentalists in Egypt remain a danger. Another of the likely changes with an uncertain outcome is in the leadership of the Palestinians. Yasir Arafat is looking increasingly frail

and talk of the potential battle for his mantle has increased in the last year. Unlike the candidates in many of the Arab countries, the next Palestinian leader will almost certainly have an existing relationship with the Israelis and be well known to them. Arafat already has paved the way for coexistence through the agreements he has signed thus far, so his successor will not have to worry about being accused of abandoning the cause. The orderliness of the transition will be important to demonstrate to the Israelis the stability of the Palestinian regime. No Palestinian has Arafat's prestige and it is conceivable a bloodbath could ensue between rival factions of the PLO and/or the Islamic groups. Israel's main interest is to make sure any violence does not spill over the borders and that the next President of Palestine remains weak and unaligned with the more powerful Arab nations. Though Barak has a good 20 years on the new Arab leaders, he still represents a new generation of Israeli politicians. The founders and builders of Israel no longer hold sway and the young

Turks are more focused on peace and future economic prosperity than refighting the old wars and maintaining an impregnable fortress. Shifts in leadership may make it possible to break through psychological barriers that the older generation had difficulty abandoning, but certain constants will remain. Islamic fundamentalists will continue to view a Jewish state as unwelcome and remain a disruptive force. Access to oil will still be the paramount concern of the major powers and influence their attitude toward the leaders of the region. Decades of hostility and suspicion will cause elder statesmen to discourage change. Even in the next millennium, the Middle East will be a different place than the Middle

Editor's Note: Mitchell G. Bard is a foreign policy analyst in Maryland and author of Forgotten Victims: The Abandonment of Americans in Hitler's Camps (HarperCollins/Westview). He is the webmaster for the Jewish Student Online Research Center (JSOURCE), http://www.us-israel. org/jsource.

By GARY ROSENBLATT

Consider the case of Benjamin Netanyahu. (You do remember him, right?) He was Israel's forceful prime minister for three years, and before he is trashed completely by historians as The Grinch Who Stole Oslo, it may be instructive to reflect on his tenure - what he accomplished and where he failed.

One man who has done just that is Ehud Barak. He may consider the late Yitzhak Rabin his mentor, but it is clear that he has studied Netanyahu's actions in office carefully. So far, the new Israeli leader is approaching just about every situation in the opposite way from his predecessor, and that's no accident.

When Netanyahu upset Shimon Peres in the spring 1996 election, he let it be known that he was going to hang tough on Oslo, honoring Israel's obligations as a sovereign state but insisting that Yasir Arafat keep his end of the bargain as well. Reciprocity was his mantra. He viewed the Arabs as adversaries who could not be trusted, and who were playing along with the peace process as a means

of cozying up to the U.S. in the hopes of establishing a Palestinian state from which to destroy Israel.

Similarly, Netanyahu viewed President Bill Clinton and his administration with suspicion. He was worried about American pressure and, therefore, presented himself as an Israeli leader committed to protecting Israeli security even if that meant alienating the Jewish State's best friend.

Lest we forget, and in the wake of the subsequent negative descriptions of his administration, Netanyahu received very positive press coverage on his first visit to Washington as prime minister. He was received warmly at the White House and given a rousing ovation when he addressed a joint session of Congress, promising to wean Israel of economic aid from Washington.

To his credit, during his three years in office he began that process of economic withdrawal; attempted to resolve the religious pluralism debate by creating the Neeman Committee; oversaw a period of relative calm regarding terrorism; and made a major ideo-

logical concession in signing the Hebron agreement, giving up most of Israel's second holiest city to the Palestinians.

In achieving the Hebron deal, Netanyahu was able to convince a solid majority of Israelis to support the notion of land for peace, though, ironically, he himself never

Netanyahu's leadership style was cold and at times arrogant. He never conveyed a sincerity of belief in the Mideast peace process, and his relations with the U.S. deteriorated, and came to a grinding halt with the Arab world.

The resulting improved relations between the Palestinians and Washington was a source of great concern to supporters of Israel, who found Jerusalem — not Arafat and Co. - perceived to be the primary hindrance to Mideast peace.

troubling, Equally Netanyahu years were marred by a series of government scandals that gave credence to the notion that there was a lack of competency at the top. Either as a result of his overconfidence or under-trustworthiness, Netanyahu lost the support

of many of his cabinet ministers, including those from his own party, who turned against him with unusual bitterness

Not only did Netanyahu lose badly in the May election for prime minister, his Likud Party was weakened from within and won only 19 Knesset seats.

Bibi Netanyahu is still a relatively young man, and his political career may not be over. In conceding defeat graciously on election night, he said only that the time had come to be with his family and decide his future.

So the jury is still out on Netanyahu, but in the meantime, Ehud Barak owes him a debt of gratitude. That's because inadvertently, through his haughty manner and antagonistic style, Netanyahu makes Barak look warm and fuzzy by comparison. After enduring the last three years of frustration, the leaders of the Arab world and the White House were ready to embrace the new prime minister with open arms, even though he is a cautious, security-minded military

In reading a page from Bibi's playbook, albeit backward, Barak opted to visit Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak, Palestinian chief Arafat and Syrian President Hafez Assad even before coming to Washington, and stressed his pre-

paredness to move forward on the peace process.

In the

end. Benjamin Netanyahu and Ehud Barak share a deep commitment to Israel and a sense of duty to protect and enhance its citizens' lives. But the two men have very different views of the world, and Israel's place in it.

Netanyahu subscribes to the theory that the world is a very dangerous place and Israel is surrounded by enemies eager to eliminate it. He preaches steadfastness and determination to hold firm against

Barak has a more benign outlook. He believes that Israel is already strong militarily, and that it will be most secure after it has made peace with its immediate neighbors. He is not as sanguine about the future as Shimon Peres, but he is more upbeat than Yitzhak Rabin, who appeared at times to feel boxed into the Oslo Accords.

Rabin took the first peace step, however tentatively. Peres would have gone further but failed to win nation's confidence. Netanyahu pulled back, held the line. Now we will see how Barak fares in attempting to push the process forward, quickly, without losing the support of his people.

Editor's Note: Rosenblatt is editor and publisher of The New York Jewish Week.

Expanding Delaware's Connection

Continued from page 14

everyone gains a respect for nature, and an understanding that all things must live well. Given the current interest in the United States in preserving the environment, this area is one that is a logical choice for cooperative pro-

Perhaps the most exciting new development in Arad is the beginning of an influx of Jews from Buenos Aires. Arad's Mayor, Betzelel Tabib, in recognition of

Argentina's dire economic conditions, went to Buenos Aires last month to invite families to live in Arad. His team went with specific job opportunities and information

about housing. After in depth interviews, at least sixty families decided to move to Arad during the coming year. Some have already arrived.

The aliyah will be expensive for Arad, but the raison d'être of the Jewish State is to provide a safe haven for Jews in need. Eventually

this new aliyah will strengthen the Arad community.

During our hectic 48 hours in Arad-Tamar, we also visited with friends to discuss the progress of our ongoing projects and commit-

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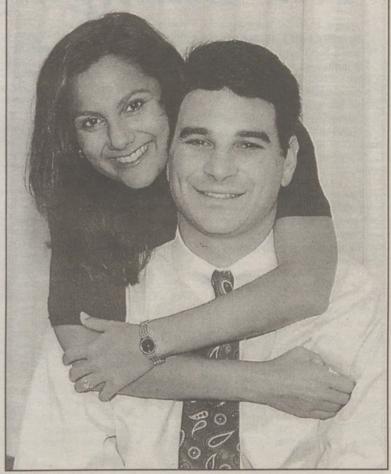
Rothschild/Silverman Announcement

Jeffrey Lee Rothschild, the son of Carol and Steven Rothschild of Wilmington, Delaware was married on July 25 to Debra Stacie Silverman, the daughter of Kate and Michael Silverman of Hartford, Connecticut. Rabbi Ian Pear officiated at the Rivers Club in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. The groom's brother, Peter, was best

The bride is a lawyer in private practice in New York City. She graduated from Cornell University and received her law degree from the Georgetown University Law

Mr. Rothschild is an associate at Simpson Thacher & Bartlett, a law firm headquartered in Manhattan. Before becoming associated with Simpson Thacher & Bartlett, he clerked for Vice Chancellor Jack B. Jacobs of the Delaware Court of Chancery. He received his undergraduate degree and Masters of Business Administration from Georgetown University and his law degree from Georgetown University Law Center. Mr. Rothschild was actively involved throughout his undergraduate and graduate studies in various Jewish and student organizations and continues to be involved in Jewish charitable causes in New York.

The couple will continue to reside in Manhattan.



Debra and Jeffrey Rothschild

ESTONES

MIRIAM L. EPSTEIN

Miriam L. Epstein, 83, died August 2. She is the former president of Merkin Auto Spring Co., graduated from the Sorbonne and was a member of Deborah Heart and Lung Association and Hadassah. She is survived by two sons, Edward (Woody) Epstein of Wilmington and Richard Epstein of Philadelphia; a daughter, Gwen Karnes of Holbrook, RI; two sisters, Diana Gast of Westfield, NJ and Sally Harlow of Westport, CT; four grandchildren and one great grandson. Memorial donations may be made to Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders, 1701 Gilpin Ave., Wilmington, DE

MIRIAM F. ROSBROW

Miriam F. Rosbrow, 81, of the Thomas West House, died August 2. She was a member of Congregation Beth Emeth, Kutz Home Auxiliary, the Jewish

Federation of Delaware and was a life member of Hadassah. She received several awards for her work as a volunteer Braille transcriber. She is survived by a son, Thomas Rosbrow of Mill Valley, CA; a daughter, Susan Rosbrow Reich of Belmont, MA; two brothers, Mason and Philip Berger of Wilmington; two sisters, Mildred Pincus of Philadelphia, Connie Samuelsohn of Claymont and five grandchildren. The family requests that contributions in her memory be made to either Beth Emeth Congregation, 300 West Lea Blvd., Wilmington, DE 19802 or The Kutz Home, 704 River Road, Wilmington, DE 19809

JEAN ESTHER ZETLIN

89, Jean Esther Zetlin, Wilmington, died July 24. She is survived by her son, Steve, of Liftwood; her daughter, Nancy Ruth Zetlin of Wilmington; and three grandchildren. The family

requests that contributions in her memory be made to Franciscan Health Care, 801 N. Broom St., Wilmington, DE 19806.

RUTH ELEANOR BOFFA

Ruth Eleanor Boffa, 61, died July 2 in her Chalfonte home. A staff coordinator at Hahneman Hospital in Philadelphia, she was a past president of B'nai B'rith Women and a member of Congregation Beth Shalom in Wilmington. She is survived by her husband, Dr. Felix Boffa; a son, Joseph Boffa of Hockessin; three daughters, Jody Joyce and Dr. Julie Cohen of Bear and Joanne Boffa of Wilmington; a brother, Ronald Goldberg of Long Beach, CA and three grandaughters, Morgan, Erin and Lauren. family requests that contributions in her memory be made to: The American Cancer Society or the Susan Komens Foundation.

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CALENDAR OF EVENTS

Entries for the Calendar of Events are due on the Thursday deadline published in *The Jewish Voice*. Please provide entries in the same format as seen on this page. *The Jewish Voice* fax number is 427-2438.

AUGUST

Evening Barbecue and Havdallah Service for Young Jewish Singles of Delaware. Call Phil at 652-6688 for more information.

Members of the Jewish Community Center Senior Center will enjoy a private tour of Old New Castle with Garry Greenstein. Bus leaves the JCC at 8:30 a.m. Cost is \$12 for members and \$18 for nonmembers. Call Wendi Weingartner at 478-5660 for more information.

Young Jewish Singles of Delaware is hosting a pool party at the JCC. Finger foods, Disc Jockey, games and fun. The action begins at 8 p.m. and doesn't stop until midnight. The cost is just \$10 in advance and \$12 at the door. Call

Judy Gendler at 737-5285 for more is available through Jewish Family Information. Service. Their trained staff can help

JCC Senior Center hosts a Candlelight Dinner beginning at 6:00 p.m. Entertainment by the "Music Masters." \$5 by advance registration, \$7 without if space is available. For more information, call Wendi Weingartner at 478-5660.

Members of the JCC Senior Center will visit the Delaware Toy and Miniature Museum. Bus departs from the JCC at 9:35 a.m. Cost is \$8 for members, \$12 for guests. To register, call Wendi Weingartner at 478-5660.

SEPTEMBER

Join members of the JCC Senior Center for a production of the "Unsinkable Molly Brown" at the Three Little Bakers Dinner Theatre at 11 a.m. Buffet luncheon will follow the performance. \$37 for members, \$55 for non-members. Call Wendi Weingartner at 478-5660 for

more information.
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is available through Jewish Family Service. Their trained staff can help you cope with the challenges of adolescence, parenting, marital problems, aging and other stressful events. To schedule an appointment, please call 478-9411.

SENIORS WANTED FOR DISCUSSION GROUP

Have lunch and enjoy a stimulating conversation on a variety of topics every Monday at the JCC. The focus is on "Creative Self Expression". Call Stacey at Jewish Family Service, 478-9411 for details

VOLLEYBALL ANYONE?

Young Jewish Singles of Delaware sponsors a weekly volley-ball game and dinner outing for adults in their 20s and 30s. Non competitive play every Wednesday at 6p.m., dinner at 8p.m. Call Phil at 652-6688 for more information. ISRAEL AND JEWISH STUD-

The WUJS Institute offers scholarships of \$200 during the year 2000 to all young adults in the Delaware/NJ Partnership 2000 Region. The scholarship brings the cost of the seven-month Institute to

\$2000 and includes Hebrew Ulpans, Jewish-Israel Studies, camping trips, seminars and a wide range of social and cultural activities over seven months. Also included in the

cost are accommodations, one cooked meal a day and employment assistance. For additional information, call the Jewish Federation of Delaware at 427-2100.

MATURE WOMAN NEEDED

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JCC YOUTH SERVICES GROUP DIRECTOR:

Includes supervising full-time professionals, day camp responsibilities, and program development. Experience, education, and Jewish knowledge required. Call Ivy at (302)478-5660 or fax (302) 478-6068.

HEBREW SCHOOL TEACHERS

Congregation Beth Sholom, Dover, needs Afternoon Hebrew School Teachers two afternoons weekly beginning Septemmber 13. We have openings in levels Aleph through Hey. Tutors for our Bar and Bat Mitzvah candidates are also needed. Strong foundations in Jewish culture, holidays and history are required. Fluency in Hebrew is desired.

Please Fax résumé and letter of intrest to Caroline Schwartz, Education V.P., (302) 678-8702 or telephone (302) 678-8700

A Last Look

By SARAH SHAPIRO

Collect calls will be accepted

It was difficult for my relatives, right from the start. When did it start? Not last week, when my daughter got married in Jerusalem. They already knew what to expect: that the men would be on one side, women on the other.

Was it back in the eighties, then, when they first heard we had put her in an all-girl high school? Or before that, in an all-girl kindergarten? Maybe it dates back to when they first found out about the religious emphasis in the educational curriculum morning hours, Torah studies; afternoon for secular subjects. But how will she get into a good college?

Was it when I myself got married? This is segregation, my father had murmured, pained, under his breath. It makes your mother and sisters into second-class citizens. Can't we enjoy the wedding all together, as a family?

Didn't it start back in the early seventies, when I stopped wearing pants? When my hemlines got lower, my sleeves longer, when I stopped going to coed college parties? When I wouldn't eat with them at restaurants, when I first koshered one of my mother's pots, one of her pans, a single set of her silverware, when I had to say no to her vegetable soup, that I'd always loved, her homemade herb bread

On Saturdays, when I wouldn't join in on family outings anymore, when I wouldn't turn off and on lights.... The phone would ring and they'd call, "Sarah! It's for you!" I sitting there on my isolated Shabbat, looking deaf and dumb, befuddled, feeling guilty for all this discomfort I was causing. Yes, of course it's wonderful you're finding out more about your heritage, but you don't need to go overboard. Can't you discover your Jewish identity without being so extreme about it? You're going back to the Old World.

Last week they came from America for the wedding. All the relatives - the agnostics and the conservatives, the orthodox and the atheists

and the female rabbi, the Reconstructionist and the Federation activists and the Jews for whom Jewishness seems so irrelevant that they don't bother to define themselves – we kept joining hands to dance. We danced and danced and danced, not for one hour or two or three or four but 'till the wee hours of the morning, men on one side, women on the other, in what my mother, amazed, called "an explosion of joy that just kept exploding all night," hundreds of us, dancing as if nothing else in the world existed but our feet and our songs and our exhilaration.

What was it that lifted us up off the floor like that, almost as one person? For my part, it wasn't only what any mother feels upon seeing her daughter arrive safely on the opposite shore; it was tasting the first fruits. Here was the first generation born into this way of life after the break in continuity, which had occurred, in my particular family tree, two and three generations back. Here were a young woman and a young man who've grown up in a society that emphasizes not a person's desires for satisfaction but his or her responsibilities; a society that says everything he or she does in the world has meaning, and importance, in ways that transcend human understanding. And one of this society's more noticeable hallmarks, for those looking on from the side, has always been that daunting separation of men and women - a custom that to uninvolved observers seems so oddly archaic and unnecessary as to be outrageous.

Why the all-girl, all-boy schools, why those weddings and bar mitzvahs and synagogues that insist on men on one side, women on the other? Here was Yael, with all the friends with whom she has grown up, girls who didn't need to devote their girlhoods to trying to be attractive to the opposite sex, who never had to regard each other as competition, nor themselves as objects. And in another sphere, Yehezkel and his community

of beloved friends, holding hands and dancing jubilantly on their side of the mehitzah, and hidden from those young men's view, the unrestrained, absolutely celebratory and exultant dancing of the young women, who have imbibed from their earliest days on the planet the understanding that we're each given precisely what we need to get, if we only have eyes to see; that we can rejoice in another person's happiness because it can't infringe on our own. It's a society in which children don't judge each other by their clothes, or their coolness, or their good or bad looks; in which the ideal is to perceive each of us as bearing the divine image.

Mine was the joy of seeing with my own eyes what all those years had been for. All those years of mutual embarrassment and mutual apologies for hurting the people we most love, and their subtle sense of having been repudiated by my choice. All was worth it for the two children who have never been wounded by other relationships, so that neither is afraid now of giving himself and herself whole-heartedly, extravagantly,

splendidly.

We were all in an old world together, that's for sure, but not the one they expected a not the stereotyped caricature of Orthodox Jewry to which they were accustomed. We were in the old world that is forever a new world, one that's greener, lusher and fresher in our days, one can say now with hindsight, for having been pruned in the tragic cut-offs that first occurred in Europe a hundred or so years ago: the world that lives like a hidden oasis within all of us, the Garden of Eden. When all is stripped away, what are any of us left with?

What matters? The dream at the center of the world: a young man and a young woman, in love for the first time.

Editor's Note: Sarah Shapiro is a writer living in Jerusalem. Her article was made available to the Jewish Voice through Am Echad Resources.

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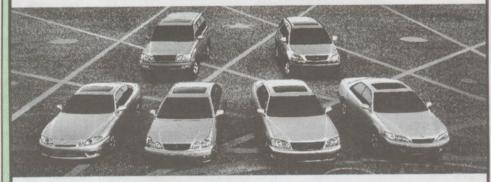
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Barbara H. Schoenberg

The Board of Directors and staff of the Jewish Federation of Delaware, Inc. welcome you to Delaware. We have a diverse community united in the belief that an active Jewish life is important for all of us. We are fortunate to have a vibrant Jewish Community Center that offers a wide range of programs to meet the needs of infants to seniors, including a family campus for swimming, picnics and day camp. The social and religious needs of our college students are met at Hillel which is located in a new facility at the University of Delaware. Jewish education, one of our community's highest priorities, is met by our Jewish day school, Albert Einstein Academy,

and Delaware Gratz Hebrew High School. Jewish Family Service provides counseling, helps with resettlement and acculturation of immigrants new to our community and meets the unique needs of the elderly and their care givers. Finlly, our elderly who require skilled nursing care are served at the newly renovated Milton and Hattie Kutz Home.

The role of the Jewish Federation is to raise funds forn these organizations, as well as the needs of Jews in Israel and around the world, coordinate and plan for our community's short and long-term needs, and act as a spokesperson to the community at

large. All of these functions are done in coordination, not only with the agencies who receive our funds, but also with the synagogues and local service organizations.

I encourage you to make use of our resources, participate in our programs and become involved in our organizations. By doing so, you will reap the rewards of helping to build a stronger Jewish community. Please call the Federation office, 427-2100, if we can be of assistance to you.

Barbara H, Schoenberg President

As Chair of the Editorial Committee of The Jewish Voice, I

would like to welcome you to Greater Delaware.

The Jewish Voice is the newspaper of the Delaware Jewish community. It is published bi-weekly, except for July and August when we publish monthly.

The newspaper is your newspaper. We welcome your comments and suggessions - and yes, even your criticisms. We want your input on what we are covering and what we should be covering. We also



Ellen S. Meyer

especially welcome life cycle news. Please feel free to dialogue with us on an ongoing basis.

Once again, we welcome you to our community and look forward to being your source of information on the Jewish community.

Sincerely, Ellen S. Meyer

Adult Institute Of Jewish Studies

The Delaware Jewish community is committed to life-long Jewish learning. In this spirit, the Adult Institute of Jewish Studies offers a six-week series of classes on Jewish ethics, mysticism, arts and culture, sacred texts and a wide-variety of other interesting topics. Begun in 1991, this popular evening program has expanded to two locations. This year, courses will be offered on Tuesday evenings, October 12 through November 16 at Temple Beth El in Newark and on Wednesday evenings, October 13 through November 17, at the Jewish Community Center in Wilmington. Courses are taught by community rabbis, cantors, educators and other talented profession-

Chaired by Arnold Harris, the Institute is sponsored by Albert Einstein Academy, Gratz Hebrew High School, Hillel Association, Jewish Community Center, Jewish Family Service, Jewish Federation of Delaware, and Northern Delaware synagogues. Please call Harris at 475-7066 to receive a course schedule.



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Shoprite Makes It Easier To Keep Kosher

By LYNN EDELMAN

Need a kosher brisket but there's no time to defrost? No problem, now you can buy one fresh cut at Delaware's only kosher butcher. As of July 25, Shop-Rite, on Concord Pike in North Wilmington, offers custom cut lamb, veal and beef under the supervision of Va'ad Hakushruth.

Store manager Dan Tanzer terms this new venture "a continuation of ShopRite's efforts to build strong relations between our store and our Jewish community. Tanzer, in response to requests from Rabbi Sanford Dresin, spiritual leader of Adas Kodesch Shel Emeth and chief officer of the Va'ad, opened an in-store kosher bakery in 1997. One year later, a kosher deli debuted to rave reviews - attracting customers from as far West Chester, Pennsylvania. Recently, the deli expanded to include Shabbat-size rotisserie chickens and will offer freshly barbequed turkeys in time for the Jewish holidays.

Dresin applauds ShopRite's "renaissance of Kashruth in Northern Delaware." He has high praise for ShopRite President Bernie Kenney, a non-Jew, who invested a great deal of money to perform "a valuable service for his Jewish clientele." The rabbi is gratified that Tanzer, an AKSE congre-

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gant, uses his significant business acumen to offer customers "a wide selection of kosher meats at competitive prices."

"Now, Dresin added, there is no reason to fulfill the mitzvah of kashrut observance." He encourages the community to support the store by purchasing items from ShopRite's extensive line of kosher products. "Kashrut creates an entire Jewish mindset – it's a true consciousness raising experience,"

Dressin concluded.

Tanzer encouraged customers to call in their meat orders, especially in advance of Jewish holidays, at 477-3270. "Because we must have a Mashgiach on premises when the butcher prepares meat," we currently cut fresh on Sundays, Tuesdays and Thursdays," Tanzer explained. "With advance planning, we are certain that we can meet our customers needs," he added.









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(JCC) is a non-profit membership organization which provides the Delaware Jewish community with diverse and extensive services. The Center provides its members and the entire community with a central place in which, individuals, families. groups or organizations can best express their interests and have their social, educational, cultural, fitness and recreational needs

The Center offers educational programs, (including a nationally accredited pre-school and day care program), holiday celebrations, cultural and arts programming. In addition members can enjoy a state-of-the-art Fitness Center as well as an indoor swimming pool, gymnasium and racquetball facilities. Outdoors, a thirty acre Family Campus adjacent to the JCC building, offers a wide array of services outlined below.

The Jewish Community Center is partly funded by the Jewish Federation of Delaware, The United Way of Delaware and is affiliated with JCCA (Jewish Community Centers Association of America).

Senior Center Wendi Weingartner, Coordinator

Programs and Services

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-Lunch and learn series

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-Jewish holiday celebrations and special events

-Swimming and physical fitness classes

-Wellness educational series

Adult Services Ella Zukoff, Adult Services Director Ivy Harley, Cultural Arts Director

Programs and Services tion and cultural

arts programs

-Jewish Book Month Celebration -Adult Institute of Jewish Studies -Jewish Great Books Discussion

Group Elderhostel Programs

-Day trips to theaters and muse-

-Jewish holiday and cultural arts programs

Art gallery exhibitions Video -Jewish Heritage Collection

Young Jewish Adults of Delaware

The Young Jewish Adults of Delaware (YJAD) is designed for Jewish singles in their twenties and thirties. YJAD offers a variety of programs and activities created for

young Jewish singles. The Schmoozletter, a listing of upcoming events, is mailed to YJAD members on a bi-monthly basis.

Teen Services Robyn Schwartz, Coordinator

Programs and Services

Youth -B'nai B'rith Organizations

Teen and CIT camping pro-

-SAT college prep program

-Social and recreational pro-

Teen Shabbatons

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Youth and Family Services Elana Weissberg, Director Greg Rappaport, Coordinator

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-Birthday party celebrations -After school childcare for children with special needs

The Children's Center Susan Gentry, Director Hildebrand, Sonja Coordinator

Programs and Services

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-Infant care program

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-Lunch bunch enrichment pro-

-Parenting education workshops and lectures

-Family education center

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How Four Great American-Jewish Composers **Approach Their Identity**

I shall review the music of great Jewish American composers and examine how they approach their Jewish identity. I shall present them in historical order.

Irving Berlin was born in 1888; George Gershwin was born in 1898; Kent Weill was born in 1900; and Leonard Bernstein was born in 1918.

Irving Berlin was born in Kirghizia, Russia, son of a hazzan and came to New York in 1893. He began as a "singing waiter" in the East Side of Manhattan. He achieved a great success with his popular jazz song, Alexander's Rag Time Band in 1911. He composed more than 1,000 jazz melodies. He composed music for films, Top Hat (1935), Follow the Fleet (1936) and Easter Parade (1946); Call Me Madame (1956) and others.

gold medal award from Pres. Dwight Eisenhauer for his patriotic song, G-d Bless America, which became a second national anthem.

In all of Irving Berlin's compositions there is no Jewish element. As an immigrant, he became thoroughly American; assimilated into American culture, he composed popular songs, Christmas and Easter Parade. Like the Jewish Hollywood moguls, he succeeded to be quint essentially assimilated as an American, with no taint of a Jewish immigrant in his music.

George Gershwin (1898-1937) was born in NYC and lived in the Bronx. He became famous with his song Swanee, sung by Al Jolson in Black Face in the musical revue Sinbad, which became a

Paul Whiteman, famous jazz conductor over N.B.C. Radio, commissioned George Gershwin to compose a serious symphony in jazz. The work Gershwin composed was Rhapsody in Blue for piano and orchestra and performed in NY in 1924. This composition made jazz respectable for the American concert hall and also made Gershwin famous as a composer. He composed other concerti, and the Second Rhapsody in 1931. He was invited to compose for films and Broadway musicals.

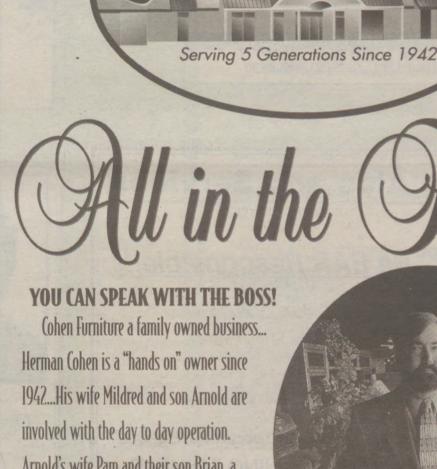
His last and greatest composition was the folk opera, Porgy and Heyward's play, Catfish Row, about the life of southern Black people. Gershwin's musical style was rooted in the jazz idiom; and the melodies and sounds in the opera, he subconsciously by borrowed from Negro spirituals and cantorial-synagogue style. This opera is recognized as a fine example of Black-American culture. Some black nationalists and intellectuals criticize Gershwin for "stealing" his musical material from Black music.

Little do they realize that Gershwin grew up the Bronx ghet-

to, where Jewish and Black people lived together harmoniously. As he was influenced by Jewish cantorial melodies, he also heard Black spirituals and jazz, and he created subconsciously the music of his musical environment. This was American music, authentically American as Berlins White Christmas and Gd Bless America.

Kurt Weill (1900-1950) was born in Dessan, Germany, son of a hazzan. He studied composition under the composer, Busoni, in Berlin. He composed operas, symphonic and chamber music. He





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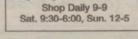
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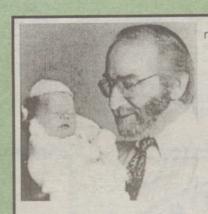
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American-Jewish Composers-

Continued from page 5

formed an association with the dramatist Berthold Brecht and he composed for the German theater and opera. He became famous for the ballad-opera, The Beggar's Opera in 1928, which was a real hit in Europe and the United

After the Nazis seized power in Germany, Weill and family moved to Paris, and then to London, and finally settled in the United States in 1935. He composed successful musicals for Broadway, One Touch of Venus, I 1943, and Love of Life in 1948. Kurt Weill is especially famous for the popular song, Mack the Knife and the popular

Threepenny Opera. In 1934, Meyer Weisgal, the

American producer approached Max Reinhard, the German-Jewish director to organize a musical drama based upon the Bible. Franz Werfel, the renowned author, was chosen to write the German libretto and Kurt Weill was chosen to compose the score for this musical Biblical drama. In 1936 the

German version, called the Road of Promise was presented. The English version, called The Eternal Road was presented at the Manhattan Opera House on January 7, 1937, with great critical acclaim, and it ran for 153 perfor-

This Opera by Kurt Weill will be revived in February and March next year (2000) at the Brooklyn Academy of Music.

When Ben Hecht wrote and presented the historical pageant in 1948 to celebrate the establishment of the State of Israel, Kurt Weill was chosen to compose the music for this historic pageant, which was presented all over the world. It was called, A Flag Is

Kurt Weill, composer of Mack the Knife and Threepenny-Opera, a composer of music with a universal character, also composed music for Jewish history and the Jewish experience

Leonard Bernstein (1918) was born in Lawrence, MA, studied composition at Harvard U., piano in Philadelphia, and joined the conducting class of Serge Koussevitsky at Tangelwood, where he became his protégé and also conducted the Boston Symphony at Tangelwood.

In 1943 he was appointed assis-

tant conductor under Arturo Tosconini of the NY Philharmonic. In 1958 Bernstein became the first American born musician to become conductor of the NY Philharmonic Orchestra.

An outstanding conductor, he became an outstanding composer of serious classical music. As an American conductor and composer, he also possessed a clear Jewish

Among his Hebrew symphonic works are Jeremiah Symphony, with a vocal solo in Hebrew from the Book of Lamentations (1944).

Second, in Hebrew the Kaddish, an oratorio for narrator, chorus, and orchestra, which he conducted for its first presentation in Tel Aviv

Third, Chihester Psalms, in Hebrew, for orchestra and chorus in 1965

Bernstein was closely associated with Israel from 1947, where he conducted concerts and through the years with his periodic visits to Israel to conduct there. In 1973, Bernstein was awarded an honorary doctorate by the Tel Aviv University for his Zionist loyalty. In 1977, Israel Philharmonic devoted its Festival of Music entirely to the works of Bernstein.

As a musical scholar, teacher, and world symphonic conductor of leading orchestras, we would expect that Bernstein's musical passion was universal. He was a brilliant lecturer on music and loved to teach classical music to American children. From his popular series of young people's concerts, which reached wide T.V. audiences, was published his book, The Joy of Music, in 1959.

He composed music for Broadway musical theater, Wonderful Town in 1953, and Candide in

Bernstein received his greatest popular triumph and his jazzopera, West Side Story in 1961, both on stage and screen, which owned its success to his dynamic

As a great conductor, great composer, and teacher of classical music, he was thoroughly a Jewish Composer and lover of modern Israel and Hebrew liturgy. Of all Jewish-American composers in the 20th century, he teaches American Jews how best to approach and discover their Jewish identity.



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University of Delaware Hillel at the University of

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With an energetic student board, Hillel has begun to make clubs within the organization. Some of those include Racquetball, Chug Ivrit, and Stressbusters. One of the most active clubs currently is FYSH (First Year Students of Hillel). FYSH is a club for freshmen with programs developed and run by freshmen. This allows for our first-year students to acclimate themselves to the campus and to Jewish life with their own peers. It has been a great success and we look forward to continued successes this year.

Hillel will still be providing a haven for students to participate in Jewish-based programs including Shabbat dinners, bagel brunches, kosher cooking, Israeli dancing, study groups, etc. Hillel will still be serving as the "Jewish voice on campus" and will continue in ther quest of creating "Clal Delaware," a unified Jewish community on campus. Hillel Director Renee Shatz will be continuing as Chair of the Holocaust Education Week project. The week will take place November 1-5. Hillel will provide the community with more details as the date draws closer.

The month of March will continue to be JAM - Jewish Awareness Month. Last year our programming was sensational with speakers reflecting on Jewry in different countries around the world, hamenatschen making, a social action project called PBJam and a Jewish film series. We are looking forward to another exciting month filled with creative activities to impact the UD community!

If you would like more information about Hillel or would like to get involved, please contact Renee B. Shatz, Director, at 453-0479 or email at rbshatz@udel.edu. Hope to hear from you soon!

PS - Please visit our interactive website at http://udel.edu/stuorg/hillel/

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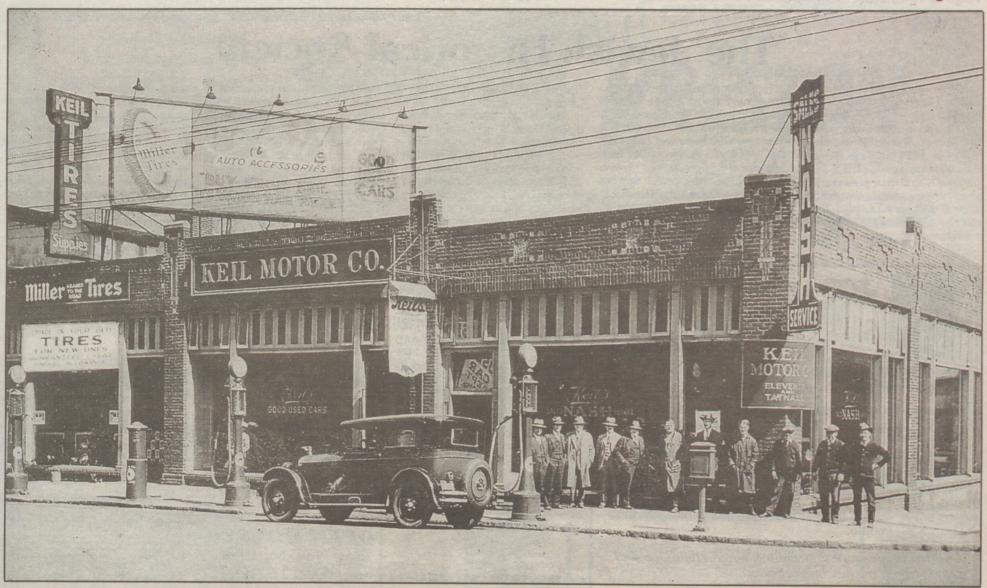
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Delaware has a rich Jewish history rewarded by the Jewish Historical Society. (See story on page 10)

Jewish Sites in Delaware

Because Delaware is located so close to the large & very historic Jewish Communities of Baltimore and Philadelphia, one might assume that the Jewish Community of Delaware has little in the way of Jewish historical sites. Wrong!! Despite being a relatively young Jewish Community, Delaware has a number of distinct and interesting Jewish historical sites as well as sites of general Jewish interest. The Jewish Historical Society of Delaware is currently compiling information on all sites of Jewish interest in the state. Later this year the Society will produce a brochure listing all of the known sites. This brochure will be available to the public at no charge. In the meantime, listed below are some of the better known sites and few of the lesser known ones

Lieberman Building located at the SE corner of Fifth & Market Streets in Wilmington, the Lieberman Building was the site of the organization of the Moses Montefiore Mutual Benefit Society in 1879. This was the first Jewish organization in Delaware and marked the establishment of Delaware's Jewish Community. The building housed the clothing store of Nathan Lieberman, a well-known citizen & businessman in Wilmington at the time

Adas Kodesch Shel Emeth Synagogue – Established in 1885, this congregation is the oldest existing Jewish congregation in the state. It is also the only synagogue in Delaware designed by Percival Goodman. Mr. Goodman designed

Continued on page 10



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The Jewish Historical Society

Often people ask what the Jewish Historical Society of Delaware (JHSD) is all about & what can they do to assist in the work of the Society. The JHSD was established in 1974 and incorporated the following year in 1975. Our purpose is to collect, preserve, and share those materials that tell the story of the Delaware Jewish Community. The Society's collections encompass information on the his-

tory, activities and the people who have lived in and affected Jewish life in our state. These collections, which make up our Archives, contain over 350 linear feet of materials relating to synagogues & temples, Jewish organizations, Jewish owned businesses, Jewish families and Jewish individuals. The JHSD Archive is located at 505 Market Street in downtown Wilmington. It is within the building of the

Library.

The JHSD, however, is more than old records, photographs, and collectibles. Our organization serves as a resource center for information on the preservation and conservation of documents & photographs. It is a place where individuals and families can place various items that reflect the history and life of a family through the generations. Perhaps we have materials relating to your family on file! The Archives serves as your "Community" Archives reflecting "Your History". Our most time consuming function is to "process & preserve" the materials that become part of the archive. Items are processed & cataloged and housed in acid-free archival folders and boxes. This ensures that the items are protected and that they are available for future generations. Materials in the archive are open to individuals and organizations interested in research, genealogy, or those who just love learning about Delaware's Jewish history

Not only does the JHSD maintain the archive and serve as a resource center, it produces displays and publishes a newsletter &

Historical Society of Delaware various booklets and pamphlets as well as videos. We maintain a small wall-case at the Jewish Community Center that has changing displays. This September, the JHSD will open an extensive & beautiful exhibit at the Delaware History Center in Wilmington. "From Al's to Zutz: Celebrating a Century of Delaware's Jewish Business Tradition" will showcase the diversity and history of Jewish-owned businesses in Delaware. The exhibit, which is co-sponsored by the Historical Society of Delaware, will run from September 29th to November 6th. A special "opening reception" will be held on the 29th.

In order to do all this and plan for the future, we need your assis-

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tance and support! Why not consider joining our organization; making a financial contribution; or donating items for our archives. Membership forms are usually available at the synagogue offices, at the Jewish Community Center, or by calling the Society at 655-6232. Join us today! You'll be glad you did! By preserving and understanding our past we help ensure a strong and healthy future. We also promote and strengthen the understanding of Jewish history and con-

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Jewish Sites-

Continued from page 9

over 50 synagogues in the United States, more than any single architect. Adas Kodesch Shel Emeth is located on the Washington Street Extension and was dedicated in

Jewish Community Cemetery -In 1891 the Adas Kodesch Congregation obtained a burial section in the Lombardy Cemetery on Foulk Road. By the 1940's, many other Jewish organizations had established burial sections in the cemetery. In the 1950's the Jewish Community Cemetery was formed and purchased the combined Jewish sections as a separate and distinct cemetery from the Lombardy Cemetery. Today, this is the oldest and largest extant Jewish cemetery in Delaware

Former Jewish Cemetery -Located at 5th & Hawley Streets in Wilmington, this was the site of the first Jewish Cemetery in Delaware. Established in the 1870's by the Moses Montefiore Mutual Benefit Society, the cemetery was relocated in the early 1900's to what is now the Jewish Community Cemetery on Foulk Road.

Holocaust Memorial - Delaware has one of the earliest U.S. Holocaust memorials. Dedicated in 1979, the memorial is located in Freedom Plaza in downtown Wilmington.

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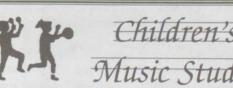
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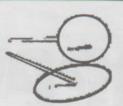
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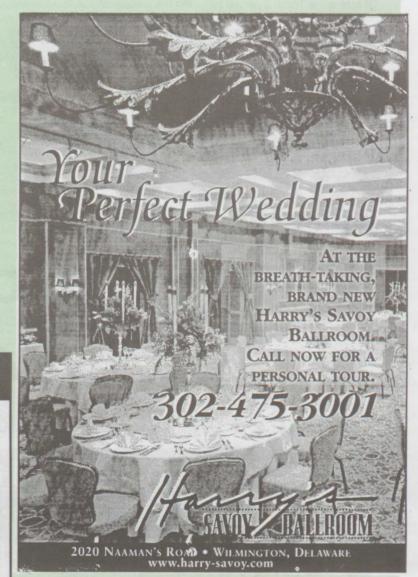
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Holiday Customs - Simchat Torah

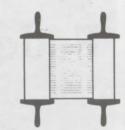
Of course the Torah is central to Simchat Torah. The whole of Simchat Torah ceremony revolves around the procession and reading of the Torah scrolls. But interestingly, many of the customs involv-

ing the reading of the Torah in the evening and morning run counter to the traditional role of the Torah service. Some examples for your perusal:

In many Orthodox synagogues,

women have restricted contact with the Torah scrolls. Traditionally, women watch or listen to the reading from behind the mechitzathe barrier between the men's and women's sections. However, on

Simchat Torah, there are various customs to grant women more access. As far back as the 15th century, it was a custom to keep the Ark open all night long so that women could view and touch the





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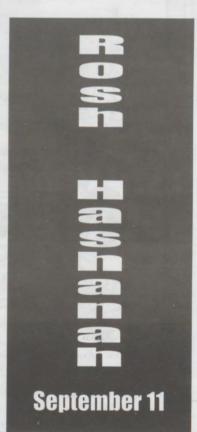
Torah. In the present day, many congregations bring the processions along side the mechitza, so that women may kiss the Torah. Some congregations also pass a Torah into the women's section so that everyone dancing can have the Torah as a focal point.

No matter which tradition you follow, children under who are not Bar or Bat Mitzvah are not allowed aliyot (being called to the Torah). But on Simchat Torah, one of the aliyot is granted to them.

Sometimes accompanied by an adult, the children, draped in a tallit (prayer shawl), say the blessings before and after the reading. Usually when we read the Torah, it is on a normal size table, just Long enough to fit the Torah scroll and the books of the gabbaim, the people who give honors and "spot" the Torah reader. In an effort to show the cyclical nature of Simchat Torah, some congregations unroll the Torah fully on a series of tables or have members of the congregations hold it.

During the rest of the year, after the Torah is read, a person of some strength is called upon for a unique honor. S/he grasps the handles along the rollers of the Torah, nudges them over the edge of the Torah reading table, bends her/his knees, and lifts the Torah up. It is customary for the lifter (hagbah) to unroll the Torah so that three columns of text can be seen. Because the Torah is often read on a table that faces the congregation, the all-important text of the parchment is visible only when the hagbah turns around. On Simcha Torah, the hagbah crosses his or her arms such that the Torah is lifted with the text facing the congre-

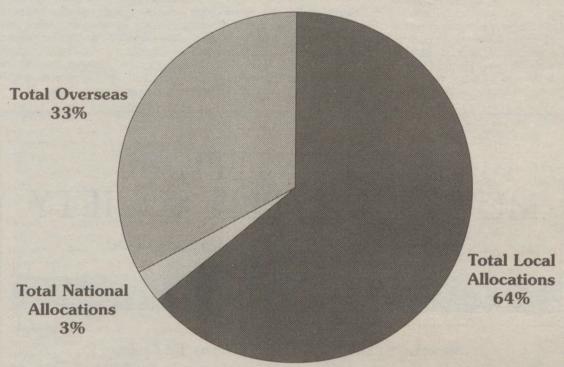
This article courtesy of JOI-Jewish Outreach Institute



1,727,778

Federation Dollars At Work!

Y2K Allocation Chart



Projected Allocations for the Fiscal Year 1999-2000

Income 1,590,850 Campaign* 20,850 Unused Allocations Kutz Foundation Grant 57,500 Jewish Fund for the Future Grant 58,578 Total Income 1,727,778 Expense Albert Einstein Academy Gratz Hebrew High School 34,000 49,000 Hillel Jewish Community Center 105,500 Jewish Family Service 65,000 Milton & Hattie Kutz Home 25.000 349,203 Jewish Federation Of Delaware 41,836 17,700 Jewish Fund for the Future 20,202 Jewish Voice Jewish Historical Society 2,000 30,000 Community Teen Program Israel Experience Scholarships 13,000 Greater Newark Programming 111,153 Southern Delaware Community 7,500 200 Rabbinical Assoc. Of Delaware 180,185 Capital Maintenance/Debt Service Total Local 1,168,979 **DUES & NATIONAL AGENCIES** 46,589 **OVERSEAS** Partnership 2000 5,000 United Jewish Appeal of the UJC 512,210 517,210 **Total Overseas** Campaign Shrinkage 20,000

*Projected results. Campaign ends 12/31/99

Total Expenses

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Seth M. Sandler, Assistant Rabbi

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Membership dues are based on a fair share plan. Special rates are available for members under age thirty. The 4:00 p.m. service on Rosh Hashanah is open to the community. For information call 764-2393.

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Jewish Family Service of Delaware

101 Garden of Eden Rd.
Wilmington, DE 19803
Phone: 478-9411
Fax: 479-9883
E-Mail: jfs.@dca.net
President
Andrew Aerenson
Executive:

Dory Zatuchni, LCSW

Jewish Family Service, founded on Jewish values and philosophies, offers guidance and direction for all populations. Created in 1899 as a resource for Jewish immigrants adjusting to

American society, the agency has grown into a full service social service agency. Troubled adolescents, single parents, families, couples facing divorce and elderly people struggling to maintain their independence are just some of the people who can rely on the expertise of Jewish Family Service. The agency is fully accredited by the Council on Accreditation of Services for Families and Children and by Delaware's Division of Family Services as a parent education provider for divorcing parents. The agency is opened Monday through Thursday from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. and Wednesdays

from 9:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m. Appointments may be scheduled by calling the office. Many agency services are covered by insurance. Fees are charged on a sliding scale.

Family Counseling guides individuals, couples and families regarding issues such as marital concerns, personal growth, parent-child relationships, single parenting and employment satisfaction.

Services for the Aged helps the elderly maintain their independence and dignity by addressing the physical, mental and emotional challenges of aging. In-home counseling and case management for the frail elderly is offered. Services are also provided to the well elder-

Services for Adolescents are designed to enhance adolescents' personal relationships by helping them cope with contemporary issues including conflict resolution, communication skills, sexual awareness, drug abuse and self-esteem.

Jewish Family Life Education programs help others confront the typical challenges existing in everyday living and growing through learning forums. Discussions, seminars, support groups and creative activities are suited to all ages and stages,

Continued on page 17



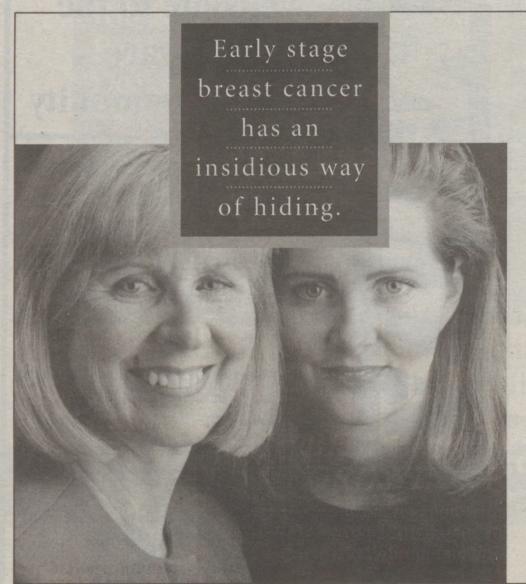
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ImageChecker will help save lives by finding more cancers at an early stage. And, for now, the only place to find ImageChecker is St. Francis. For more information, or to schedule a mammography appointment, call our Radiology Department at (302) 421-4310.

+ CATHOLIC HEALTH

St. Francis Healthcare Services

Jewish Family Service

Continued from page 16

enhancing participants' well being. Relating individually and/or interpersonally, topics for children and teens, couples, parents and seniors are extensive. Examples include: communicating and relating, coping and reducing stress, creative expression, usingpositive discipline techniques, conflict resolution and problem solving, thriving in transition and our changing roles. New this year are socio-dramatic presentations that will be offered for the elderly population, women's support groups and bereavement support groups. Supplementing the workshops for divorcing parents are support groups for chil-

dren of divorcing parents.

Emigré Services integrate newly arrived immigrants in New Castle County into the Delaware community. In addition to securing housing and transportation, the agency provides job development, computer training, English language training and citizenship preparation.

Communal Services provides information and referral for housing, transportation, financial entitlements, legal services and inhome services. It is also the volunteer arm of the agency in which holiday baskets are distributed and

financial aid is provided.

The Kimmel-Spiller Jewish Healing Center offers Jewishly based emotional and spiritual resources for coping with illness, loss, and suffering, as well as for enhancing wellness at all life

stages. Offerings include Jewish Healing Services, Spiritual Support Groups, Parlor Meetings, a Resource Library, Pastoral Counseling, and Consultation Support for Jewish organizations and communities. Rabbi Myriam Klotz staffs the Kimmel-Spiller Jewish Healing Center.

Jewish Family Service is a member agency of Jewish Federation of Delaware, United Way and the Association of Jewish Families and Children Agencies, including the Elder Support Network. It also is a member of the Coalition of Children and Family Agencies. The agency collaborates with a myriad of community centers, youth groups, educational institutions, senior centers and retirement communities. In 1998, over 3700 individuals participated in at least one of the agencies' programs.

Jewish Family Service of Delaware Partial Listing of Family Life Education Events Fall 1999

September through June: eekly Discussion Groups: Weekly Discussion Inspirations and Transitions Gathering and Crafting Stories,

Stacey Friedland, MSW; Kutz Home, JCC Sr. B'nai B'rith House, Ingleside Retirement Community, Foulk Manor North

Tuesdays (bi-weekly) September 8 and 15: Bereavement Support Group, Stacey Friendland, MSW,

JFS; Healing Hearts Separating and Divorcing Parents Seminar,

September 8 and 15: Healing Hearts Children's Program, Lauren Pokras, MSS, JCC

September 23: Parlor Meeting: Parenting as a Spiritual Journey Jewish Approaches, Rabbi

Myriam Klotz, Private Home. September 28: Parlor Meeting: Interfaith Families - Approaching the Holidays as Times to Heal, Rabbi Myriam Klotz, Private Home.

October 14: Parlor Meeting: Now That the Kids are Gone -Finding Jewish Fulfillment in the Middle Years, Rabbi Myriam Klotz, Private Home.

October 14 and 21: Healing Hearts Separating and Divorcing Parents Seminar, Healing Hearts Children's Program, Lauren

October 13-November 17: Jewish Sources for Healing for the Body and Spirit, Rabbi Myriam Klotz, Adult Institute.

October 21: Parlor Meeting: Music – A Heartbeat of Jewish Healing, Rabbi Myriam Klotz, Private Home.

October 26: Socio-Dramatic Performance: The Anne Frank Project, West End.

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Jewish Fund For The Future

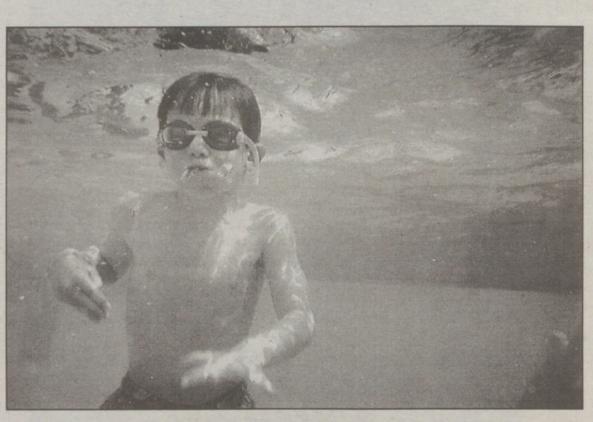
The Jewish Fund for the Future is the endowment arm of the Jewish Federation of Delaware. The goals of the Jewish Fund for the Future are: (1) to develop funds which will form a permanent base of support for our local community, agencies and programs; (2) to assist individuals and families to achieve their philanthropic goals in an efficient manner and; (3) to work with estate, tax, and financial

planning professionals to provide current information pertinent to charitable giving.

The current assets of the Jewish Fund for the Future, seven million dollars, are invested in funds containing large, mid and small-cap stocks and bonds. These funds are managed by the Investment Committee of the Jewish Fund for the Future in conjunction with our investment Advisors, Prime

Buchholz & Associates, of New Hampshire. The Fund also contains real estate valued at two to three million dollars.

Grants from the Jewish Fund for the Future benefit our local beneficiary agencies and synagogues, national and international Jewish causes like The Jewish National Fund, Hadassah and ORT and a diverse array of cultural, educational, social and humanitarian causes.



Summer camp is cool when you're in the pool.



Senior citizens dance the day away at the JCC.

Leader Development

Through a generous grant from Doris and Irving Morris, the Jewish Federation of Delaware proudly continues to offer, for the second year, Leadership Seminars for people age 30-45 who are, or wish to: serve on committees or boards of the Jewish Federation of Delaware and its agencies, and acquire and enhance skills for major leadership roles within the Jewish community. In order to get maximum value from the educational process, participants are asked to make the commitment to attend a series of five seminars and a Shabbaton.

Faculty for the Seminars is provided by CLAL, the National Center for Learning and

Leadership. CLAL is the leading educator of Jewish leaders, lay and professional, across North America, linking the values of our tradition to contemporary issues and concerns.

All sessions will be held at the Jewish Community Center on a week-day evening from 6:00-9:00 p.m.; dinner will be provided at each session.

Several spaces are available for the 1999-2000 program year. If you are interested in participating, contact Sue Shaffer, Federation Leadership Development Director, at (302) 427-2100, ext. 17 to set up an interview.

The JCRC

•Represents the Jewish Federation of Delaware to the general public, elected officials and the media

•Provides information on public policy issues to the Jewish community and the public at large

•Foster Jewish communal involvement in the political, social and religious arenas

•Works to safeguard the rights and interests of the Jewish com-

munity

•Promotes human rights locally and globally

•Organizes an annual Interfaith Day of Remembrance program

•Maintains and facilitates use of local Holocaust memorials, including the Children's Memorial and Garden of the Righteous Gentiles, located on the ground of the Jewish Community Centers.

Shalom Delaware Newcomers Guide

SAVE THESE DATES!

Wednesday, September 22nd Lion of Judah Reception New York Matinee Performance of "The Gathering"

Sunday, October 17th Dinner of Commitment Delaware History Museum Rabbi Joseph Telushkin, Author

C . 1 ... 21 at Maramhar 8th

shalom delaware newcomers guide alongside information about Federation) Friday, February 4th and Saturday, February 5th

Federation Shabbat with Danny Siegel, well-known author, lecturer and poet

Sunday, February 6th - Super Sunday Phonathon

Tuesday, February 22nd - Super Tuesday! Phonathon Wednesday, February 23rd - Super Wednesday! Phonathon Thursday, February 24th - Super

Thursday, February 24th - Supe Thursday! Phonathon

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The Jewish Federation of Delaware welcomes you to Delaware – a state with a small yet vibrant Jewish community. JFD links you with Jews across the state, in Israel and around the world through a wide variety of programs and services that keep our rich Jewish heritage and traditions alive. Read about issues and events of interest to the Jewish community in *The Jewish Voice*, a bi-weekly newspaper published by JFD and distributed statewide. Connect with your fellow Jews

through involvement in our Federation constituent agencies. Pray and learn at a synagogue that best reflects your expression of spirituality. Develop leadership and advocacy skills on behalf of the Jewish community. Educate yourself and others about the Holocaust. Experience Israel through a UJA Mission for adults or families then transmit your enthusiasm to others through service as a Federation/UJA campaign volunteer.

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infusion of time, talent and energy. Please call us at (302) 427-2100 to make the connection.

Planning For A New Century 2000 Federation/UJA Campaign

"Charity is equal in importance to all the other commandments combined"

- Babylonian Talmud As Jews, we are responsible for one another. We can demonstrate our commitment to our people in need locally and globally through participation in the Jewish Federation of Delaware/UJA annual campaign. Here in Delaware, campaign dollars:

 Counsel and support families and individuals facing transitions or crises

•Welcome the stranger - Helping émigrés begin new lives in America

•Sustain our elderly with programming that respects their dignity

•Nurture young people with school and camp programs that build a strong Jewish identity

•Support college students through camaraderie, Shabbat and holiday celebrations, Israel experiences, social action and educational programs

•Provide a host of recreational, cultural and social programs that center our community

•Enrich our Jewish community in the Newark area through expanded programming.

In Israel, our campaign contributions help Jews from the former Soviet Union, Kwara, Ethiopia and other lands resettle in their new, yet eternal home. Our dollars channeled through the Jewish Agency for Israel, support social service, educational, vocational and recreational programs. In addition, JAFI supports programs that promote tolerance, religious diversity and unity of the Jewish people.

The Delaware Jewish Federation is particularly proud of its affiliation with Partnership 2000, a program that fosters a hands-on connection with communities in Israel. We are paired with the Arad-Tamar region which is located along the west bank of the Dead Sea. Our support has financed successful after school enrichment programs, an English speaking camp, technology incubators and youth-exchange and pen pal programs.

Around the world, campaign dollars provide a lifeline to Jews living in nations in crisis. In partnership with the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee we

*Help elderly Holocaust survivors live out their lives in dignity

*Sponsor Passover Seders and other holiday celebrations that build identity

*Relieve hunger in the economically depressed countries of the former Soviet Union where hundreds of thousands of Jews remain.



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Shalom Delaware Newcomers Guide

SAVE THESE DATES!

Wednesday, September 22nd Lion of Judah Reception New York Matinee Performance of "The Gathering"

Sunday, October 17th Dinner of Commitment Delaware History Museum Rabbi Joseph Telushkin, Author

October 31st - November 8th Federation Mission to Israel

Sunday, January 9th or 16th Generation to Generation Reception (originally known at the Chai Dinner) Details to follow

Friday, February 4th and Saturday, February 5th Federation Shabbat with Danny Siegel Well-known author, lecturer and poet

Sunday, February 6th - Super Sunday Phonathon

Tuesday, February 22nd - Super Tuesday! Phonathon Wednesday, February 23rd - Super Wednesday! Phonathon Thursday, February 24th - Super Thursday! Phonathon

> March Federation Mission to Washington, D.C.



Purim is fun at Albert Einstein Academy.



It's fun for all ages at the JCC.

The Milton And Hattie Kutz Home Inc.

The Milton and Hattie Kutz Home is a skilled nursing facility providing 24-hour nursing care, certified by both Medicaid and Medicare. It is very much a home to 90 residents. Activities are many and varied, individualized and provide needed socialization.

Built in 1960, and situated on eleven acres in Bellefonte, the Kutz Home has recently undergone a major renovation and expansion. The renovation featured twenty-four new rooms, larger bathrooms and a new lobby with a Snack Bar. One wing is now an Activities Mall, including a Beauty Shop, a new Rehabilitation Department, and Independent Activities Room and a Special Programs Room.

The Milton and Hattie Kutz Home. Inc. is a non-profit agency which receives funds from the Jewish Federation of Delaware, the United Way of Delaware and contributions from the community. In the early part of this century, a Home caring for the Jewish elderly was the dream of a group of Jewish women, the Bichor Cholem Society, who raised funds to make this dream a reality. This tradition exists to this day, and includes Sabbath observance, Jewish holiday services, and delicious and plentiful kosher food. Today, the Kutz Home cares for men and women of many faiths requiring nursing care.

The Rehabilitation Department provides physical therapy, occupational therapy and speech therapy as needed. The services of the



Kutz Home residents schmooze and quilt together.

Home's Medical Director are available round-the-clock. A podiatrist visits bi-monthly, and the Home's psychiatric consultant advises staff on the care of residents with emotional and dementia-related problems. The Home's Social Services staff assists residents and family members with adjustment and other concerns. They also conduct support groups.

The Kutz Home has an active Auxiliary which raises funds to fur-

nish many additional services. The Auxiliary recently purchased a new paratransit van, patio furnishings and special equipment for the Home's residents. Our caring volunteers spend their time visiting and entertaining residents.

The Milton and Hattie Kutz Home is proud of its long history of caring for the community's elderly with the reverence they deserve. For further information, call Sheila Mensch at (302) 764-7000.

Albert Einstein Academy

101 Garden of Eden Rd. Wilmington, DE 19803 Head of School Rabbi Ellen Bernhardt President Sam Blumberg, Ph.D.

At the Albert Einstein Academy, the Jewish day school serving the Brandywine Valley, children are engaged in the learning process with an interdisciplinary approach to teaching that brings our classrooms alive. Housed in a renovated and expanded wing of the JCC, the school served more than 120 children in transitional Pre-K through sixth grades during the 1998-99 academic year. With a curriculum that integrates a superb general and Jewish education along with Hebrew language instruction, the Albert Einstein Academy meets the needs of families who want their children to develop a strong and secure Jewish identity as they pursue a high quality elementary education.

As the Albert Einstein Academy marks its 29th anniversary, it remains faithful to its mission of providing a challenging educational program in a warm Jewish environment that will encourage each child to reach his or her fullest potential. The school maintains a low student/teacher radio staffed by a dedicated team of faculty and administrators. At the same time, the school is committed to moving forward, with programs designed to prepare students with the skills they will need to respond to a changing world. Toward that end, the school's expanded facilities include new classroom space, a new library and science laboratory. and upgraded computer equipment, all of which will enhance enrichment classes in the sciences and creative arts.

The Albert Einstein Academy is a non-denominational institution that welcomes students from various religious backgrounds. Space is still available in some classes for the 1999-2000 academic year. For further information contact Rabbi Ellen Bernhardt, Head of School, at (302) 478-5026.

Gratz Slates Two New Programs

The community is invited to expand their knowledge of Hebrew and explore the differences and similarities between Judaism, Christianity and Islam during two new courses to be offered by Delaware Gratz Hebrew High School in the Fall.

On Thursdays, from 8:10 p.m. to 9:05 p.m., Gratz will offer a "Family Ulpan" designed for individuals who have taken a basic Hebrew Course and want to broaden their vocabulary and improve their grammar. Families who plan to travel to Israel will find this course especially useful. Narda Oz, an instructor of Biblical Hebrew at West Chester University who has many years of experience in teach-

ing Hebrew to adults and younger audiences, will teach the course.

"Judaism, Christianity and Islam" encourages students to study each religion's unique contribution to the world. Delaware Gratz students may be eligible for college credit by successfully completing this course to be taught by Fulbright Scholar Jack Winokur, an Assistant Provost at Wilmington College.

Courses may be audited or taken for credit. The cost is \$208 per audited course or \$233 for both audited courses. Classes will begin in September but pre-registration is required. Please call Gratz at (302) 478-8100 for additional information.

Food For Thought The Synagogue Of Chelm

The people of Chelm were excited. The whole town was abuzz with the news. The rabbi had declared that a new synagogue would be built. And everyone had their opinion about the new shul.

Who should do the carpentry, how many seats would there be, how high the bimah would be, were all issues of talk at the marketplace and the house of study.

The biggest question, however, was what kind of floor there would be in this new shul. There were two

schools of thought on the issue. The first group, led by a butcher named Dovid, argued that the floor need be rough. "For when we dance with the Torahs on Simchat Torah," he argued, "we must not fall to the ground. For the tradition demands that if one drops a Torah, he must fast for forty days!" A rough floor is the only way to go."

The other group, led by a tailor named Moshe, declared "The floor must be smooth. For on Yom Kippur, we leave our leather shoes at home. How can one be expected to stand before G-d and atone for our sins when our feet are being jabbed by the floor. We must have a smooth floor. Case closed."

The townspeople were dividely equally. Both camps had good points and both seemed to be right. In order to resolve this issue and begin building, they went before the rabbi and argued their respective points.

The rabbi nodded and pronounced that he would need several days to consider the issues involved. When he returned, he declared: "The boards with which we lay the floor will be finished and smooth on one side and unfinished and rough on the other. For Yom Kippur, we will use the smooth side and on Simchat Torah, we will use the rough side."

And all were happy in Chelm. Article Courtesy of JOI (Jewish Outreach to Intermarrieds)

Purim is a day of taking pleasure but it's also a day of giving pleasure and doing good. We perform tzedakah by donating food or money to at least two poor people. and we practice Mishloah Manot or the "sending of gifts" by bringing a basket of fruit or plate of sweet treats to at least one friend. The custom is mentioned in the book of Esther "make them days of feasting and joy, of sending portions to one another." The silliness associated with Purim is thus countered by the requirement to thank those that we might not usually thank and assist those in our communities that need help the most.

Delaware Gratz Hebrew High School

101 Garden of Eden Rd.
Wilmington, DE 19803
Principal
Marlene C. Milunsky
President
Jerome K. Grossman
Phone (302) 478-8100

Fax (302) 254-4306
Delaware Gratz Hebrew High School offers a multi-year program of Jewish studies on a secondary level, which provides students with knowledge of Jewish sources and familiarity with Israel, Hebrew language skills, Bible, literature, Jewish life and ethics, contemporary teen issues, Jewish history and laws, and tikkun olam.

A Gratz education gives teenagers the foundations to develop an enhanced sense of pride and identity as Jews, helps them to understand the basic values and practices of Judaism in its diverse forms, and encourages feelings of belonging dovalty and responsibili-

ty to the Jewish community and Israel.

Committed to providing the highest quality education, the Delaware Gratz faculty consists of teachers and other specialists from a variety of disciplines who have both talent and experience relating to adolescents and who possess knowledge and credentials in the various areas of study.

High school and college credits, as well as both the JCHS and the I.M. Wise teaching certificates, are granted to those students who qualify. Classes meet on Sundays from 10:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m., and on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 7:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. Part-time programs and inter-generational learning are also available.

Eligible Gratz graduates are the recipients of the \$2500.00 Greenbaum Jewish Studies College Scholarship.

The Country Women's Egg

There was once a poor countrywoman who had many children. They were always begging for food, but she had none to give them.

One day she found an egg. She called he children and said.

"Children, children, we have nothing to worry about anymore: I have found an egg.

"And being a wise woman, I shall not let us eat the egg, but I shall ask my neighbor permission to put it under her hen until it hatches into a baby chick."

And we shall not eat the baby chick, but shall let it grow until it lays more eggs which will hatch into more chicks.

"But we will not eat even these. Since I am such a wise woman, I shall sell them and use the money to buy a cow.

"But we shall not eat the cow. "Reprinted with permission.

Instead, we will let it grow, and the cow will have baby calves.

"And since I am such a wise woman, I shall sell them and use the money to buy a field. "And we will have fields, and cows, and calves, and chickens, and eggs." And we will not be hungry anymore."

While the countrywoman spoke, she turned the egg round and round in her hands. Suddenly it slipped, fell to the ground, and broke

We are all like the countrywoman. We make many vows and promises. We say to ourselves. "I promise to do this, and I promise to do that."

But the days slip by, and our promises do not lead to action.

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BENEFICIARY AGENCIES OF THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF DELAWARE 1998-1999

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Rabbi Seth Mark Stander, Asst. Rabbi
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Congregation Beth Shalom Rabbi Daniel Satlow Gary Harad, Executive Director 18 & Baynard Blvd. Wilmington, DE 19802 Phone: 654-4462

Congregation Beth Sholom of Dover Rabbi Moshe Goldblum P.O. Box 223 Dover, DE 19903 Queen & Clara Streets (19901) Phone: 1-302-734-5578

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B'nai B'rith Lodge #470

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Hadassah/Newark Chapter

Hadassah/Lower Delaware

Jewish Historical Society 505 Market Street Mall Wilmington, DE 19801 Phone: 655-6232

Jewish War Veterans

Jewish Women International (Formerly Binai Birith Women) Harriet Ainbinder, President Adas Kodesch Shel Emeth Cong. Washington Blvd. & Torah Drive Wilmington, DE 19802 Phone: 762-2705

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National Council of Jewish Women

Women's American ORT

Seaside Jewish Community

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AKSE Men's Club

Beth El Men's Club

Beth El Sisterhood

Beth Emeth Men's Club

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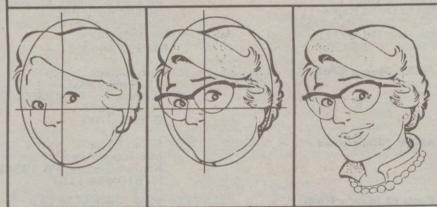
MEADY

BY BARRY GROSSMAN & STAN GOLDBERG

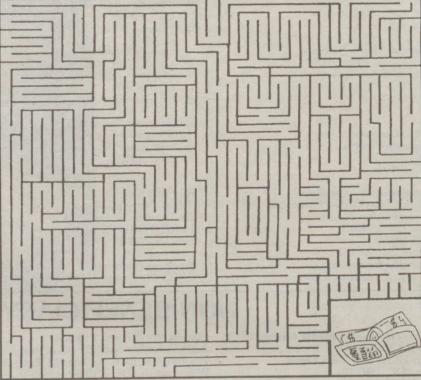
COOK WITH POTATOES!



LEARN TO DRAW MRS. KLEIN



OH, NO!
I LOST
MY WALLET!
HIS WALLET BY
FOLLOWING THE
CORRECT PATH T
START \ THIS MAZE!!!!



MACCE ISM CIP!



CAN YOU MATCH THE HEBREW WORD TO ITS DEFINITION?

SHALOM BARUCH DAVEN MITZVAH SHABBAT TZEDAKAH PRAY
CHARITY
SABBATH
BLESSING
PEACE

ANSWERS: YTIRAHO-HANADAST HTABBAR-TABBAHS
SHALOM-PEACE BRAUCH-BLESSING DAVEN-PANADAST HTABBAR-TABBAHS

MENDY AND RIVKIE in El

EMPTY WORDS













Shabbat Candlelighting Times For 1999

August 20	7:34 pm
August 27	7:24 pm
September 3	7:13 pm
September 10	7:02 pm
September 17	6:50 pm
September 19	6:47 pm
(Erev Yom Kippur)	
September 24	6:39 pm
October 1	6:27 pm
October 8	6:16 pm
October 15	6:05 pm
October 22	5:55 pm
October 29	5:46 pm
November 5	4:38 pm
November 12	4:31 pm
November 19	4:26 pm
November 26	4:22 pm
December 3	4:20 pm
December 20	4:20 pm
December 17	4:21 pm
December 24	4:24 pm
December 31	4:29 pm

L'Shana Tova



Calendar Of Jewish Holidays

YEAR	1999-	2000-	2001-	2002-	2003-	2004-	2005-
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
TRADITIONAL JEWISH YEAR	5760	5761	5762	5763	5764	5765	5766
SHABBAT ~ The Sabbath: every week from Friday evening to Saturday evening; one of the holiest days in the calendar.							
ROSH HASHANAH ~ The Jewish New	Sat-Sun	Sat-Sun	Tues-Wed	Sat-Sun	Sat-Sun	Thu-Fri	Tue-Wed
Year; start of the Ten Days of Penitence.	Sept. 11-12	Oct. 1	Sept. 18-19	Sept. 7-8	Sept. 27-28	Sept. 16-17	Oct. 4-5
YOM KIPPUR ~ Day of Atonement; a very solemn day of the year, devoted to fasting, prayer, and repentance.	Mon	Mon	Thu	Mon	Mon	Sat	Thu
	Sept. 20	Oct. 9	. Sept. 27	Sept. 16	Oct. 6	Sept. 25	Oct. 13
SUKKOT ~ First two days of Tabernacles;	Sat-Sun	Sat-Sun	Tue-Wed	Sat-Sun	Sat-Sun	Thu-Fri	Tue-Wed
commemorating the dwelling of the Israelites	Sept. 25-26	Oct. 14-15	Oct. 2-3	Sept. 21-22	Oct. 11-12	Sept. 30-Oct. 1	Oct. 18-19
SHEMINI ATZERET ~ Eighth Day of Assembly and SIMCHAT TORAH ~ Rejoicing of the Law.	Sat-Sun Oct.2-3	Sat-Sun Oct. 21-22	Tue-Wed Oct. 9-10	Sat-Sun Sept. 28-29	Sat-Sun Oct. 18-19	Thu-Fri Oct. 7-8	Tue-Wed Oct. 25-26
HANUKKAH ~ Feast of Lights; victory of the Maccabees and rededication of the Temple	Sat-Sat	Fri-Fri	Mon-Mon	Sat-Sat	Sat-Sun	Wed-Wed	Mon-Mon
	Dec. 4-11	Dec. 22-29	Dec. 10-17	Nov. 30-Dec. 7	Dec. 20-27	Dec. 9-15	Dec. 26-Jan. 2
PURIM ~ Celebrates defeat of plot to destroy the Jews of Persia.	Tue	Fri	Tue	Tue	Sun	Fri	Tue
	Mar. 21	Mar. 9	Feb. 26	Mar. 18	Mar. 7	Mar. 25	Mar. 14
PESACH ~ Passover; deliverance of the Jewish people from Egypt. The Seder the story of the Exodus.	Thu-Fri	Sun-Mon	Thu-Fri	Thu-Fri	Tue-Wed	Sun-Mon	Thu-Fri
	Apr. 20-21	Apr. 8-9	Mar. 28-29	Apr. 17-18	Apr. 6-7	Apr. 24-25	Apr. 13-14
The last two days of PESACH are also observed as full holy days.	WedThu	Sat-Sun	Wed-Thu	Wed-Thu	Mon-Tue	Sat-Sun	Wed-Thu
	Apr. 26-27	Apr. 14-15	Apr. 3-4	Apr. 23-24	Apr. 12-13	Apr. 30-May 1	Apr. 19-20
SHAVUOT ~ Feast of Weeks; marks the giving of the Law (Torah) at Mt. Sinai.	Fri-Sat	Mon-Tue	Fri-Sat	Fri-Sat	Wed-Thu	Mon-Tue	Fri-Sat.
	June 9-10	May 28-29	May 17-18	June 6-7	May 26-27	June 13-14	June 2-3



Why keep the Jewish Funeral Jewish?

No matter how far we stray from our roots, Jews in times of need return to the kinship of family and community.

The fabric which binds Jews together as a people and a faith has been woven throughout nearly six thousand years of Jewish history.

Each thread in that fabric represents a Jewish life. Each thread is a link between one generation and the next. Each thread is an indestructible chain linking the past to the future. And each thread is a memory for the living of loved ones who gave them life.

The Jewish funeral ritual is a profound expression of our Jewish heritage. It honors life. It gives purpose to the indomitable Jewish will to survive.

And in the process it helps bring us together. It gives us comfort, elevates our sense of family and recalls the faith and humanity of Jewish tradition.

Why keep the Jewish funeral Jewish? Simply because we're Jews.

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